

6. Edmund's Children

A. Edmund's Family

An announcement of the sale of land from the Creek Reservation in Benton (Calhoun), Coosa, Randolph, Russell, and Talladega Counties of Alabama appeared in the Columbus, GA, *Enquirer* in 1838 (Stultz, p. 151-152). **Edmund**, who was living in Georgia near the Alabama line would have undoubtedly been aware of the sale. Edmund and his family moved to Alabama in about 1840. Only three Ingram families were listed in the 1840 Census: John C., Edward, and Gabriel. It is likely that Edward was a transcription error. The written name in the census record could be interpreted as Edmund, though the third letter looks more like a w than an m. The record for Edward (Edmund) includes two males under 5 (Andrew J. and George W.), two males 10 to 15 (Edmond T. and John S.), one male 15-20 (William), one male 40-50 (Edmund), three females 5 to 10 (Rachael, Jane, Missouri), one female 10 to 15 (unknown), and one female 30 to 40 (Rachael). The 1830 Census for Edmund in Coweta County, GA also listed an unknown family member. An Edward Ingram is not listed in Randolph County in the 1850 or 1860 Census, nor does Edward appear in other records from this time. Edmund is sometimes listed as Edmund E., perhaps assuming his middle name was Edward. I have found no documentation to support a middle initial. A brief biography of Edmund in the *Heritage of Clay County* (1998, p. 134-135) states that he was in Alabama in 1840. Neither John C. nor Gabriel are known relatives of Edmund.

The Ingram Family notes that Edmund's sister, and perhaps other family members, came to Alabama with him. His sister Elizabeth is mentioned, though I find no record of her living in Alabama. Another candidate is Jane Ingram, Edmund's cousin. She was the daughter of John Ingram, brother of Edmund's father William. Edmund named one of his daughters Jane, suggesting a possible family relation with someone of this name.

Jane Ingram married Samuel Paulk on February 13, 1812 in Jefferson County, Georgia according to *Georgia Marriages to 1850* at Ancestry.com. Samuel was born in 1792. At least two of their children, William J. and Weltha Ann lived near Delta, Alabama. I have found no direct evidence of the date of their arrival in Alabama. However, based on their ages and the marriage of Weltha Ann in 1850, it is plausible that they arrived in Alabama at about the same time as Edmund.

William J. was born about 1821. William's wife was named Julia Ann. A son, G. W. Paulk (1848-1859), was the first person buried in Shiloh Cemetery in a marked grave. William purchased land in Randolph and Clay counties, including land purchased near Shiloh Church in 1860. He and Julia appear in the 1860 Census in Randolph County, ages 39 and 34. In the 1870 Census, they are in Randolph County, ages 49 and 42, with children Martha, age 6, and William, age 3. Both indicated they were born in Georgia. In the 1880 Census, they are listed in Blount County, Alabama, ages 59 and 52, with a son, William A., age 14.

Weltha Ann was born about 1830 and died in 1891. She married David L. Stephens on February 14, 1850 in Randolph County. In the 1870 Census, they were living near Delta. He was listed as age 38 and she as age 40 and both reported being born in Georgia. They had seven children at the time. A daughter, Francis Braswell, is buried at Shiloh.

As mentioned in Chapter 2, we also know that at least one relative of Rachael Newsom lived in Randolph County, Alabama in the mid 1800's. Accordingly, Edmund and Rachael arrived in Alabama at about the same time as other family members.

The 1850 Census for Randolph County lists **Edmund and Rachael** with nine children. Exhibit 6-1 lists the family members, their ages in the 1850 Census and related cemetery

information. Most of the ages from the census correspond with the birth dates listed in the cemetery records. Edmond Thomas should have been about 24 in 1850 according to the cemetery record. All of the family members except the youngest child were born in Georgia. The 1860 Census lists the three daughters and Francis Marion as living with their parents. William, George, and John were all listed as being single but with their own farms. Edmond T. was listed as being married with one child, also living on his own farm. Andrew Jackson was not listed in the 1860 Census in Clay County but appears in later census records.

Cemetery records have not been found for any of Edmund's daughters. A **Rachel Ingram** is buried in Shiloh Cemetery according to cemetery records, but no information about her birth or family is provided. Census records for 1870 indicate that **Rachael** was married to **Nathaniel Daniel**, who was 58 at the time. They were living in Randolph County. The 1870 Census also shows Edmund's widow, Rachael, as head of household and **Missouri** and **Jane** living with her in Clay County. Mary Missouri's name is listed as Missouri in the 1850 Census and as Mary in the 1860 Census. Apparently, neither Missouri nor Jane married. The 1880 Census shows that Edmund's daughter, Rachael, was a widow and that Missouri and Jane were living with her in Randolph County, along with Rachael's six children. The 1900 Census indicates that Rachael and Missouri were living with Edmond Daniel, one of Rachael's sons, in Randolph County. Presumably Jane died prior to 1900. Rachael and Missouri's birth dates are provided in the 1900 Census. According to earlier census records, Rachael was born in about 1837. A typed manuscript in the Anniston, AL library indicates that Rachael was Nathaniel Daniel's second wife and that she died in 1902. No additional information has been found about Rachael or Missouri.

All of Edmund's sons remained in Clay County and farmed near the original homestead. Five of them are buried near their parents in Shiloh Cemetery; see Exhibit 6-1. All of the sons served in the Civil War.

Dates of birth and death included in this and following sections are based on personal inspection of grave markers for those buried in Shiloh, Delta, Mt. Moriah, Black's Chapel and Lineville Cemeteries. They differ in a few details from those reported in other sources.

Exhibit 6-1. Edmund Ingram's Family

Name	Relation	Age in 1850*	Place of Birth*	Cemetery	Birth	Death
Edmund	Head	54	Georgia	Shiloh	1796	1869
Rachael	Wife	50	Georgia	Shiloh	1800	1872
William	Son	27	Georgia	Shiloh	1823	1897
John S.	Son	25	Georgia	Black's Chapel	1825	1905
Edmond T.	Son	22	Georgia	Shiloh	1828	1899
Missouri	Daughter	19	Georgia	no record	abt 1831	after 1900
Jane	Daughter	17	Georgia	no record	abt 1833	before 1900
Rachael	Daughter	15	Georgia	no record	abt 1835	after 1900
George W.	Son	13	Georgia	Shiloh	1836	1890
Andrew J.	Son	11	Georgia	Shiloh	1839	1914
Francis M.	Son	8	Alabama	Shiloh	1841	1879

*1850 Census

The value of **Edmund's** real property was estimated at \$500 in the 1850 Census and as \$800 in the 1860 Census, which also valued his personal property at \$350. Land records for Clay County indicate that **William** purchased land in Clay County in 1850 (T18 R9 S26), 1852 (T18

R9 S23), and 1860 (T18 R9 S14). Shiloh is in Township 18, Range 9. His real property was valued at \$1,600 and his personal property at \$600 in the 1860 Census. **Edmond**, presumably Edmond T., purchased land in Clay County in 1854 (T19 R9 S4&9), 1859 (T19 R9 S5), and 1860 (T18 R9 S25). His real property was valued at \$1,000 in the 1860 Census, and his personal property at \$400. **John** purchased land in Clay Clay County in 1859 (T19 R9 S4), 1860 (T19 R9 S3&4), and 1860 (T20 R10 S29). His real property was valued in 1860 at \$1,200 and his personal property at \$600. Townships 19 and 20 are south of Shiloh near Black's Chapel Church where he is buried (see map in Exhibit 6-3). **George Washington Ingram's** real property was valued at \$400 and his personal property at \$25 in 1860. **Andrew Jackson** purchased land in Clay Co in 1895 (T18 R9 S15,16,35).

The estimated value of the dollar in 1860 was 24 times its value in 2010 based on the Consumer Price Index (see www.measuringworth.com/uscompare/index.php and mykindred.com/cloud/TX/Documents/dollar/). Accordingly, the values of the real property (as measured by purchasing power) in the last paragraph would be approximately as shown below in 2010 dollars:

	Real	Personal
Edmund	\$19,200	\$ 8,400
William	38,400	14,400
Edmond T.	24,000	9,600
John S.	28,800	14,400
George W.	9,600	600

Though it is difficult to compare values over long periods, it is clear that these people were far from wealthy. The ensuing decade saw property values drop as a result of the Civil War. Nationwide, the dollar lost about 30 percent of its purchasing power from 1860 to 1870. Losses in the South were considerably higher.

We know only a little about Edmund after he arrived in Alabama. **Edmund Ingram** served as Commissioner for Randolph County in 1844 and was re-elected or re-appointed in 1846. He was a Democrat. (Barefield p. 25, 55-56). According to *The Ingram Family*, Edmund died of pneumonia after fighting a forest fire.

In 1850 Edmund was 54 and Rachael was 50. They were listed in the census as being in Beat 15 of Randolph County. Rachael was the only member of the family who could not read or write. All of the children were born in Georgia except Francis, who was born in Alabama. The list of children and ages was William (27), John (25), Edmond (22), Mary [Missouri] (19), Jane (17), Rachael (15), George (13), Andrew J. (11), Francis M. (8). The six youngest children were attending school.

In 1860, the family was listed in the census as being in the district of the Rockdale Post Office in Randolph County. Rockdale was about 6 miles north of Wedowee on old U.S. 431. Edmund was 64 and Rachael was 60. The list of children at home and ages was Missouri A. (26), Jane (25), Rachael (23), Francis M. (15). Francis was still attending school. William was 36 and unmarried. George was 22 and unmarried. William and George lived in close proximity to their parents. John S. and Edmond were living farther away but near each other. John was not married. He was 34. Edmond was 31 and married to Sarah E., who was 25. She was born in Tennessee. They had one child, Austin A., age 1.

In 1870, Rachael was widowed. Edmund died in 1869 at about 73 years of age. Her post office was listed as Delta. She was 70 with real estate value of \$200 and personal property of \$350. Missouri A. was 35 and Jane was 33, both living with their mother. William, George, Andrew, and Francis all lived nearby. There is no indication of a change in living conditions for Rachael following Edmund's death. Rachael died in 1872 at about 72 years of age.

B. Land Acquisitions

As stated previously, the primary reason for **Edmund** moving to Alabama was the availability of land. Public lands ceded to the U. S. Government by Native Americans was settled by whites beginning in the early to mid 1800s. This land was eventually sold to the settlers and was deeded to them through Land Patents. Exhibit 6-2 provides information about land patents acquired by Edmund and his sons in the 1800s.

Exhibit 6-2. Land Patents Acquired by Edmund and Family

These land records represent the transfer of public lands to private ownership. In most cases they represent purchase of the land by individuals from the United States Government. Others are the result of homesteading, Indian cessions or treaties, or bounty lands given to military veterans.

Sometimes, several Aliquot Parts are required to accurately describe a piece of land. For example, "E $\frac{1}{2}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$ " denotes the east half of the southwest quarter (containing 80 acres). In general: a section contains 640 acres, a half of a quarter section contains 80 acres, and a quarter of a quarter contains 40 acres, etc. Map # refers to Exhibit 6-3.

Names	Date	Doc #	Twp - Rng	Aliquots	Sec. #
INGRAM, GABRIEL	08/01/44	5740	020S - 006E	SW $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$	32
INGRAM, EDMUND	04/10/48	9157	018S - 009E	SE $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$	26
INGRAM, WILLIAM	03/01/50	10495	018S - 009E	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$	26
INGRAM, WILLIAM	05/01/50	11013	018S - 009E	SE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$	26
INGRAM, WILLIAM	09/02/50	11851	018S - 009E	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$	26
INGRAM, BRYANT	12/01/51	13291	020S - 009E	SW $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$	15
INGRAM, WILLIAM	12/01/52	13752	018S - 009E	SW $\frac{1}{4}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$	23
INGRAM, WILLIAM	12/01/52	13753	018S - 009E	SE $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$	23
INGRAM, EDMOND	07/15/54	16034	019S - 009E	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$	9
INGRAM, EDMOND	07/15/54	16129	019S - 009E	SW $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$	4
INGRAM, GABRIEL C	07/15/54	16407	020S - 006E	E $\frac{1}{2}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$	29
INGRAM, WILLIAM	04/20/57	16463	018S - 009E	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$	23
INGRAM, GABRIEL	01/01/59	18457	020S - 006E	E $\frac{1}{2}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$	29
INGRAM, EDMUND	01/01/59	18783	018S - 009E	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$	26
INGRAM, EDMUND	01/01/59	18784	019S - 009E	SE $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$	4
INGRAM, JOHN S	01/01/59	20012	019S - 009E	W $\frac{1}{2}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$	4
			019S - 009E	SW $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$	4
INGRAM, EDMUND	01/01/59	20064	019S - 009E	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$	4
INGRAM, JOHN S	10/01/60	22067	019S - 009E	E $\frac{1}{2}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$	4
			019S - 009E	E $\frac{1}{2}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$	4
INGRAM, WILLIAM	10/01/60	22068	018S - 009E	S $\frac{1}{2}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$	14
INGRAM, EDMUND	10/01/60	22074	018S - 009E	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$	25
INGRAM, EDMUND	10/01/60	22076	019S - 009E	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$	9
			019S - 009E	SE $\frac{1}{4}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$	5
INGRAM, GEORGE W	10/01/60	22077	018S - 009E	W $\frac{1}{2}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$	34
			018S - 009E	SE $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$	34
INGRAM, GEORGE W	10/01/60	22291	019S - 009E	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$	3
INGRAM, GABRIEL C	10/01/60	23109	020S - 007E	SE $\frac{1}{4}$ NW $\frac{1}{4}$	32
INGRAM, GABRIEL C	10/01/60	23110	020S - 006E	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$	32
INGRAM, JOHN S	10/01/60	23161	019S - 009E	SW $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$	3

INGRAM, JOHN P	05/03/61	23323	021S - 006E	NE¼NE¼	2
INGRAM, FRANCIS M	02/20/80	1258	018S - 009E	S½NW¼	25
			018S - 009E	N½SW¼	25
INGRAM, GEORGE W	10/01/83	2045	019S - 009E	NE¼NW¼	3
INGRAM, ANDREW J	09/04/95	13458	018S - 009E	SW¼SW¼	25
			018S - 009E	SE¼SE¼	26
			018S - 009E	NE¼NE¼	35

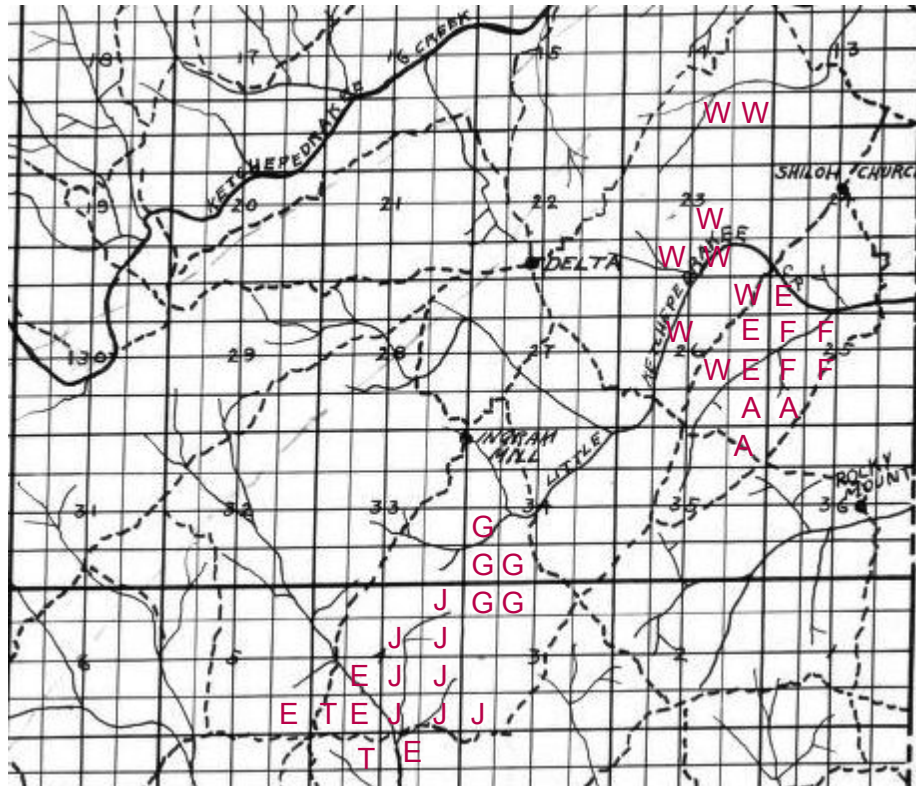
Source: Alabama Land Patents Database: Clay County - Surnames Beginning H-K
 files.usgwararchives.org/al/clay/land/blm/clay-h-k.txt

Exhibit 6-3 provides a map of the various parcels of land acquired by **Edmund** and his sons in Township 18 and 19, Range 9 of Clay County. Other parcels described in Exhibit 6-2 were in neighboring Townships. Township 19 is directly south of Township 18. Land in townships 20 and 21 was not owned by Edmund's family. Chapter 8 provides additional information about other Ingram families in Clay County.

Exhibit 6-3. Map of Portion of Clay County Showing Ingram Land Acquisitions in 1800s

Small squares are 40 acre parcels as described in Exhibit 6-2. Numbers refer to sections in Townships 18S and 19S of Range 9E. The area to the Northwest of Delta is part of Talladega National Forest and Cheaha Mountain. The Little Ketchepedrakee Creek flows through sections 23, 25, 26, 33 and 34 and into the Tallapoosa River a few miles east of section 25.

E-Edmund Ingram T-Edmond T. Ingram A-Andrew J. Ingram
 W-William Ingram G-George W. Ingram F-Francis M. Ingram
 J-John Ingram



I have found no information about the Ingram Mill noted on the map. The original map was from 1930, prior to the construction of Highway 9. The dotted lines show the roads during the period. The road leading southwest from Shiloh Church is Shiloh Church Road. Ingram Mill was near the intersection of present McKay Road where it crosses a creek less than half a mile from the intersection of McKay Road and Highway 9. Land owned by George W. is today in the area of Ingram Place road about two miles south of Delta off of Highway 9. The southern most property owned by Edmund, E. Thomas, and John is intersected today by Center Hill Road. Center Hill Lake is in the middle of this property. Lake Gerald is in section 26, created from the Little Ketchepedrakee Creek.

Exhibit 6-4 contains a copy of the Land Patent for the land acquired by **Edmund Ingram** in 1848 (source: www.glorerecords.blm.gov/). This is the earliest record located for the acquisition of land by Edmund in Clay County. The original Ingram home was located on this property.

A transcript of the land patent in Exhibit 6-4 follows:

Certificate No. 9157} The United States of America, To all to whom these Presents shall come, Greetings: Whereas Edmund Ingram of Randolph County, Alabama has deposited in the General Land Office of the United States, a Certificate of the Register of the Land Office at Lebanon, whereby it appears that full payment has been made by the said Edmund Ingram according to the provisions of the Act of Congress of the 24th of April, 1820, entitle "An act making further provision for the sale of the Public Lands," for the South East Quarter of the North East Quarter of Section Twenty six, Township Eighteen of Range Nine East in the District of Sands subject to sale at Lebanon, Alabama, containing Forty acres and thirteen hundredths of a acre according to the official plat of the survey of the said Lands, returned to the General Land Office by the Surveyor General, which said tract has been purchased by the said Edmund Ingram.

Now know ye, that the United States of America, in consideration of the Premises, and in conformity with the several acts of Congress, in such case made and provided, have given and granted, by these presents, do give and grant, unto said Edmund Ingram and to his heirs, the said tract above described: To have and to hold the same, together with all the rights, privileges, immunities, and appurtenances of whatsoever nature, thereunto belonging, unto the said Edmund Ingram and his heirs and assigns forever.

In Testimony Whereof, I, James K. Polk, President of the United States of America, have caused these Letters to be made Patent, and the Seal of the General Land Office to be hereunto affixed. Given under my hand, at the City of Washington, the Tenth day of April in the Year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and Forty eight, and of the Independence of the United States the Seventy Second by the President: James K. Polk By J. K. Stephens asst, Sec'y. S. H. Laughlin Recorder of the General Land Office.

Exhibit 6-4. 1848 Land Patent for Edmund Ingram

CERTIFICATE }
No. 9157 }

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, 14 191

To all to whom these Presents shall come, Greeting:

WHEREAS Edmund Ingram of Randolph County, Alabama

has deposited in the GENERAL LAND OFFICE of the United States, a Certificate of the REGISTER OF THE LAND OFFICE at Sebaun, whereby it appears that full payment has been made by the said Edmund Ingram

according to the provisions of the Act of Congress of the 24th of April, 1820, entitled "An act making further provision for the sale of the Public Lands," for the South East Quarter of the South East Quarter of Section Twenty six, in Township Eighteen, of Range Five East, in the District of Lands subject to sale at Sebaun, Alabama, containing Forty acres and thirteen hundredths of an acre

according to the official plat of the survey of the said Lands, returned to the General Land Office by the SURVEYOR GENERAL, which said tract has been purchased by the said Edmund Ingram

NOW KNOW YE, That the United States of America, in consideration of the Premises, and in conformity with the several acts of Congress, in such case made and provided, HAVE GIVEN AND GRANTED, and by these presents DO GIVE AND GRANT, unto the said Edmund Ingram

and to his heirs, the said tract above described: TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the same, together with all the rights, privileges, immunities, and appurtenances of whatsoever nature, thereunto belonging, unto the said Edmund Ingram and to his heirs and assigns forever.

In Testimony Whereof, James Mc Polley, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, have caused these Letters to be made PATENT, and the SEAL of the GENERAL LAND OFFICE to be hereunto affixed.

GIVEN under my hand, at the CITY OF WASHINGTON, the Tenth day of April in the Year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and Forty eight, and of the INDEPENDENCE OF THE UNITED STATES the Seventy second

BY THE PRESIDENT: James Mc Polley
By J. M. Stephens act, Sec'y.
L. M. Vaughan
RECORDER of the General Land Office.



The 1850 Census provides the most complete official record of Edmund's family. It contains the following:

Edmund Ingram	M	54y
Rachael Ingram	F	50y
William Ingram	M	27y
John Ingram	M	25y
Edmund Ingram	M	22y
Mary Ingram	F	19y
Jane Ingram	F	17y
Rachael Ingram	F	15y
George Ingram	M	13y
Andy J Ingram	M	11y
Frances M Ingram	M	8y

These names and ages agree generally with other records with the exception of Mary, who is referred to in most other records as Missouri.

C. William Ingram

William was born in 1823. He married **Elizabeth Seymour**. She was born in 1830 in Fairfield County, SC. Her grandfather was born in England and moved to Fairfield County, SC as a child. Her father, William D. Seymour, later moved to Randolph County, AL. According to Moore (1927, vol 3, p. 57), William Ingram lived in Heard County, Georgia with his family before moving to Alabama. He was a native of Upson County, GA, the son of Edmund, and of Scotch-English descent. Heard County was created in 1830 from parts of Coweta, Carroll, and Troup Counties. Upson County is in the same area. As noted earlier, Edmund appears to have moved steadily westward from east central Georgia during the 1820s and 1830s. William is on record as having purchased land in Clay County in 1850 (T18 R9 S26), 1852 (T18 R9 S23), and 1860 (T18 R9 S14).

In the 1870 Census, William was 46, a farmer with real estate valued at \$800 and personal property at \$772. He was married to Mary Elizabeth (M. E.) who was 42. They had two children, Jane M., age 7, and William E., age 5. Jane attended school. The household also included three black workers. In the 1880 Census, William was listed as 57 and his wife Lisie as 53. She was born in South Carolina. Her father was born in Ireland and her mother in South Carolina. Jane was no longer at home. She married in 1879 and died in 1880. William E. was 15, John was 9, and there were four black workers in the household. William was a next door neighbor of George, both listed as residing near Delta. By 1900, William and the two oldest children had died. He died in 1897 and was 74 years old. Mary Elizabeth was living in Oxford with the youngest son, John Henry. She was 73, and John was 29. He was married to Ella, who was 30. They had two children, Wilian, age 3, and John, age 1. Mary Elizabeth died in 1903 at age 76.

Owen (1921) notes that **William** was a tax assessor in Clay County:

William Ingrham of Delta beat, was elected in 1857. He was a bachelor, 34 years of age and is now 72 and living in the same community, which is a portion of Clay County. He made a most excellent official, and the Democrat Party, to which he belonged, re-elected him until his political opponents became hysterical and chronic in the extreme. In 1863 when the hardships of the war and men being conscripted and forced out, the

sentiments of voters were indifferent as to officers, and turned to partisan and political aspirations and promotions. Mr. Ingram being a secessionist and a war man and that element having been in power and control, was charged with all the cruelties and hardships of the war and the sufferings of poor widows and orphan children. He was defeated by a good majority contrary to his or his opponents expectations. He represented Clay County in the legislature a few years since as an Organized Democrat. He taught school in Wedowee in 1852 or '53. The writer remembers when his father came home one night and said; "Boys, school will open Monday week. We have employed Mr. William Ingram; he is a good teacher, comes well recommended and can teach English grammar . . ."

Barefield notes that **William** was a County Commissioner in 1854 and later was elected Tax Assessor (p. 23, 25). Barefield also contains the same biographical information as the above (p. 45). Moore (1927, p. 57) notes that:

William Ingram enlisted in the Confederate army, after having served for one term each as tax assessor and as tax collector of his county, and was in the cavalry branch of service for two years and later under General Hood at Nashville, Tennessee. After the war Mr. Ingram returned to his native county of Randolph, later forming Clay County, where he continued to reside until claimed by death, becoming one of its leading citizens. He was a leading democrat and was honored by election to the State Legislature of his native state and took a keen interest in the affairs of his country.

Ann Knighton, a descendant of William, provided information that **William** fought in the Battle of Franklin, Tennessee during the Civil War. His family received correspondence from him at that time. A transcript of a letter appears in Exhibit 6-5. The letter was provided by Ann Knighton and transcribed by John Henry Ingram, III. In the letter, William refers to his wife as Lizzie and refers to his daughter who was born in 1862. He also refers to a letter from sister Ann. The identity of this person is unknown, since none of William's sisters was otherwise known as Ann. The reference could be to a sister of his wife.

Apparently, William left for service in 1864. His son William was born in September of that year. The Battle of Mobile occurred in early August 1864 and resulted in Union troops taking control of the City. The date of the letter is transcribed as August 21, 1864 but that date would have been after the battle. July 21 would have been a more likely date. The Battle of Franklin occurred in late November 1864 and resulted in major losses for the Confederate troops.

Exhibit 6-5 Letter from William Ingram to His Wife

Mobile Ala. Aug. 21, 1864

Dear wife, your kind letter of the 7th just came to hand day before yesterday. It is the first letter I have got from you since I left. You have no idea how glad I was to hear from you, for I was getting very uneasy, for fear something was the matter. I was glad to hear that you was getting along well and was well at that time. I can say to you that I am well at time and doing well for a camp life, hoping when these few lines reaches you they may find you and the rest of the family well. Lizzie, the joy it was to hear from you and my sweet little baby. Oh, how bad I want to see you and her. You do not know how glad I would be if I could see her and you, and hear her sweet little voice, but you know that I cannot see you or her, but can both write and let each other hear

how we are getting along while we live in this unfriendly world. I have written from once to twice a week ever since I left. I have saw but one letter from you. I have saw one letter from sister Ann dated the same. Lizzie, is great excitement in Mobile, for we are expecting an attach any day, for the Yankee gunboats is in site and the greatest entrenchments is being completed you ever saw. The Military Authority is cutting down all the shade trees about four miles from town on the West side, for they think the Yankees will attack it by land. I had written you a letter a few days ago and I gave you all the news in it. You said our corn and potatoes was fine, likewise the garden also. I was very glad to hear of it. You said that Mrs. Dutton wanted to hire her son to pull your fodder and you wanted to know if I was willing. Lizzie whatever you think best you have it done and I will be satisfied for I leave all things with you, and you do the best you can. Have all the fodder and hay you can saved and all will be right with me, but be certain not to pay before hand. When you write again give me the number of the regiment that the boys is in and their Capt. So that I can write to them. Tell father that I am sorry that they got beat in the election but will all come right, if we should all get home, that is. The boys that have left Randolph [the transcription ends at this point]

William died in 1897 and **Elizabeth** in 1903. A typed manuscript in the Anniston Library indicates that William was struck by lightening. Both he and his wife are buried in Shiloh Cemetery in Clay County, AL. Their two oldest children, **Jane and William E.** died as teenagers. Both are buried in Shiloh Cemetery. Jane was married at the time of her death but had no children. A third child, **John Henry** was born in 1870 and died in 1961. He is buried in the Old Lineville Cemetery in Clay County, Alabama. Exhibit 6-6 provides a summary of William's descendants. Some of this information comes from Ann Ingram Knighton.

Exhibit 6-6. Family of William Ingram

William (Nov 18, 1823-Oct 31, 1897) + Mary Elizabeth (Lizzie) Seymour (Apr 2, 1827-Jun 29, 1903) Shiloh Cemetery, Clay County, AL

- (1) Jane M. [Payne] (Sept 25, 1862-Aug 16, 1880) + James M. Payne, married Dec 24, 1879
- (2) W(illiam) E. (Sept 25, 1864-June 22, 1883)
- (3) John Henry (Aug 25, 1870-Apr 27, 1961) Old Lineville Cemetery
 - + Ella Ann Haynes (Mar 1, 1870-Dec 18, 1914) Old Lineville Cemetery
 - (a) Wilian [Brittain] (Dec 5, 1896-June 18, 1985) + Henry Maddox Brittain (Mar 28, 1894-Oct 1, 1975) married Dec 15, 1921, buried Roanoke, AL
 - (i) Saralyn Brittain [Smith] (1922-1970) + Albert Haywood Smith, doctor in NC, children: Albert Haywood Smith and William Brittain Smith. William lived in Los Angeles
 - (ii) William Ingram Brittain (March 5, 1929-March 1976) + Aileen Ladish (Nov 10, 1921-Feb 2, 2002) buried in Louisiana, children: William Ladish Brittain, Robert Maddox Brittain, Jimmy Brittain, Ann Wilson Brittain.
 - (b) John Henry, Jr. (July 2, 1898-Apr 8, 1965) Old Lineville Cemetery
 - + Thelma Riley (Aug 31, 1906-1935) married Sep 1, 1927
 - (i) Ella Mae [White] (1929-Oct 1995) + Howard L. White, Jr., married 1950, children: Howard Riley White (1953-), Margaret Ann

- White [Raines] (1954-) married Charles R. Raines 1976
- (ii) Ann [Knighton] + Thomas Richard Knighton, married 1970
child: Gregory Richard Knighton (1971-) married Margaret Lea
1995
- (iii) John Henry, III (Johnny) (Oct 15, 1935-) + Sundra Morris, married
1962, children: Audra Ingram [Fahey] (1968-) married Dan
Fahey 1995; Johna Ingram [Burroughs] (1970-) married Chris
Burroughs in 1996
- (c) Ivilyn [Lowry] (May 27, 1903-June 12, 1988) + General Sumter L. Lowry,
Jr. (Aug 17, 1893-Feb 3, 1995) married Nov 27, 1945, buried Woodlawn
Cemetery, Tampa, FL
(i) Ivilyn Ingram Lowry (Aug 27, 1947-Sept 2, 1962)
- (d) Eloree Haynes [Dominey] (Apr 10, 1906-Dec 22, 1991) died Ozark, AL
+ Samuel Sessions Dominey (Nov 16, 1903-Oct 1, 1958), married
Dec 25, 1928, child: Samuel S. Dominey, Jr. (1931-2009) Atlanta
- (e) William Haynes (Dec 25, 1908-Jan 20, 1942) Old Lineville Cemetery + Alice
"Tot" Whatley, married 1935
(i) Carolyn [Watson & Trimble] (1937-) married Gary Trimble, Brewton,
AL, children: William David Watson (1960-1979) Anniston, AL,
Alicelyn Whatley Watson (1962-)
(ii) William Haynes, Jr. (1939-) + Katrina, Montgomery, AL
- + Isabel Shanks (Aug 17, 1883-Sept 22, 1941)
(f) Isabel [Wilbur] (Nov 27, 1919-c. 1980) + Ed S. Wilbur, Jr., California
(g) James Carlton (Jan 11, 1922-May 8, 2011) + Alice Jane Graham,
married 1948, died Chapel Hill, NC, children: Deborah, Susan, Melissa
[Grogan], Overland Park, KS
- + Hettie Benton Cooper (Oct 16, 1900-?) married 1943

John Henry married three times and had seven children. Moore (1927) provides the following information (the *Heritage of Clay County, Alabama* provides similar information from Ann I. Knighton, p. 135):

John H. Ingram attended the local schools of Delta, then Lineville College where he received his Bachelor of Arts degree and Howard College, where he graduated in 1894 with a Master of Arts. He began postgraduate work at Peabody College, Nashville, TN. His work as an educator began at Ashland College, Ashland, AL, then at the Collegiate Institute at Luthersville, GA. Later he was math professor at Oxford [College, AL], where he remained until 1902.

In 1905, he organized the Lineville National Bank [along with his father-in-law, William D. Haynes], where he was the first cashier, later becoming the vice president. Since 1915, he has been the president of the Lineville National Bank. In 1915, he was on the building committee of the First Baptist Church of Lineville. He also served as director of the Lineville Oil Mill and Fertilizer Company.

On 25 Dec 1895, Mr. Ingram married at Lineville to Miss Ella Ann Haynes, a daughter of William D. Haynes, born in Georgia in 1830 and now living in Lineville, AL. During the Civil War, William Haynes served in the Confederacy, after which he returned to Lineville and became one of the leading merchants.

Ella Ann Haynes was a graduate of Lineville College and a member of the First Baptist

Church of Lineville. Five children were born to the Ingrams. Wilian married Maddox Brittain of Roanoke, AL. John Henry, Jr. is a cashier at the Lineville National Bank. Ivilyn is a graduate of Judson College. Eloree is a student of the Alabama College for girls. William Ingram is now a student at the University of Alabama. Ella Ann Hayes died 18 Dec 1914.

On 21 Aug 1918, John married Isabell Shanks, oldest daughter of J. T. Shanks of Roanoke, AL. They had two children, Isabell Ingram and James C. Ingram. Isabell was a graduate of Judson College, AL. [She died 22 Sept 1941.]

Mr. Ingram never lost touch with the educational problems and was a long-standing member of the school board, of which he was president when the new school was built. He is a commander in the Masonry lodge 219 of Lineville. During the late war, he participated in every drive and was generous in his subscriptions. He is a leading Baptist of the state and was formerly a member of the state executive board. He supported a missionary to Mexico as well as the usual financial help to his local church. He has always been a Sunday school teacher and superintendent of the Sunday school of his church.

A transcript of the family record from the John H. Ingram family Bible appears in Exhibit 6-7.

Exhibit 6-7. Transcription of "John H. Ingram Sr. Family Record," from Family Bible

Copy provided by Ann I. Knighton. The original Bible was lost on the death of Ivilyn I. Lowry (1988). Copies made a few years earlier are all that survive.

[First page]

Names - Parents of John H. Ingram, Jr.; Birth; Date of Death

Edmund Ingram, Sen.; 1796; April 7, 1869

Rachael Newsome Ingram; 1800; July 2, 1872

William Dickson Seymour; Sep. 21, 1798; Aug. 7, 1880

Jane McConnell " ; Mar. 20, 1798; Aug. 4, 1880

Janie M. Ingram (Payne); Sep. 25, 1862; Aug. 16, 1880

Willie E. Ingram; Sep. 25, 1864; June 22, 1883

John H. Ingram, Sr; Aug. 25, 1870; April 27, 1961

Ella Ann Haynes Ingram; Mar 1, 1870; Dec. 18, 1914

Isabel Shanks Ingram; Aug. 17, 1883, Sep. 22, 1941

Hettie Benton Ingram; Oct. 16, 1900

3rd Marriage:

John H. Ingram to Mrs. Hattie B. Cooper at Baptist Pastorium, Eastman, Ga., at 9 p.m. on Nov. 1, 1943 - by Rev. Max O'Neal, Pastor of Church.

[Second page]

Family Record

Husband's Father William Ingram, Nov. 18, 1823-Oct. 31, 1897

Husband's Mother Mary Elizabeth (Seymour) Ingram, April 2, 1827-June 29, 1903

Wife's Father William D. Haynes, July 5, 1830-Dec. 1, 1927

Wife's Mother Lucretia H. Haynes (nee Pace), Dec. ?-June ?

Husband John H. Ingram

Birthplace (Near) Delta, Clay Co. Ala. *Date* August 25th 1870

Wife Ella Haynes Ingram

Birthplace Lineville, Ala. *Date* March 1, 1870 -Dec. 18, 1914

Place of Marriage Lineville Baptist Church, Ala.

Date of Marriage December 25th, 1895.

Officiating Clergyman Rev. W.J.D. Upshaw (Pastor) Died June 9, 1928 in Atlanta, Ga.

Witnesses Parents of both and Mr. & Mrs. B. H. Haynes;

Attendants:

Mr. & Mrs. H. J. Willingham,

Mr. & Mrs. J. J. Haynes,

Rev. F. J. Ingram & Lula Bartlett Wilder,

E. L. Whatley & Haynes (cousin)

Mr. & Mrs. J. F. Willingham (organist)

2nd Marriage

[next line obliterated in copy]

[Third page]

Names of Children

Miss Wilian Ingram at Heflin, Ala.

John H. Ingram, Jr. at Oxford, Ala.

Ivilyn Ingram at Oxford, Ala.

Eloree Haynes Ingram at Lineville, Ala.

William Haynes Ingram at Lineville, Ala.

(By 2nd Marriage)

Isabel Ingram at Lineville, Ala.

James C. Ingram at Roanoke, Ala.

3rd wife

Hettie Benton Cooper

John H. Ingram, III, (Johnnie) at Lineville, Ala.

Dates of Births

Dec. 5, 1896, on Saturday noon A.M.

July 2, 1898 on Sat. A.M.

May 27, 1903 on Wednesday A.M.

April 10, 1906 on Tuesday.

Dec. 25, 1908 on Friday.

Nov. 27, 1919 on Thursday, A.M.

Jan. 11, 1922 on Wed.

Oct. 16, 1900

Oct. 15, 1935.

[Fourth page]

Marriages

(Miss) Wilian Ingram

to Henry Maddox Brittain, by Rev. J. J. Smiley, Pastor; in Lineville

Place and date At Home, Lineville, Ala.; on Dec. 15, 1921, 4 p.m.

Miss Eloree Ingram

to Samuel Session Dominey, Ozark, Ala. by Rev. H. J. Ingram of Ashland, Ala.

Place and date At Home on Dec. 25, 1928, 1:30 p.m.

John H. Ingram, Jr.

to Miss Thelma Riley

Place and date Ashland, Ala. Sep. 1st 1927.

Wm Haynes Ingram

to Miss Alice Whatley, Aug. 31, 1936

Place and date Ashland, Ala., Meth. Church, 8/31/1936

Ivilyn Ingram

to Gen. Sumter L. Lowry, Jr.

Place and date at Woodbine, Ga., Nov. 27, 1945.

Isabel Ingram (Ibbie)
to Ed. S. Wilbur, Jr.
Place and date

James C. Ingram
to Alice,
Place and date Pasenda, California

The following obituary for James Carlton Ingram was provided by Ann Knighton.

James C. Ingram, professor of economics emeritus at UNC, died May 8, 2011 at the age of 89.

Ingram was born in Roanoke, Alabama, on January 11, 1922, and grew up in the small town of Lineville, Alabama. At the time he found the life there dull and boring, but in later years he had fond memories of the small-town life: freedom to explore the town and countryside, intimate knowledge of the people, leisure for games and reading. A major drawback was the scarcity of books, as the town had no public library. At the age of 16 he graduated from High School and enrolled in the University of Alabama. He was in his senior year at the time of the Pearl Harbor attack on December 7, 1941. He immediately signed up for the U.S. Army, but graduated early in order to go on active duty. He served for four years, two in the European Theater. His service in England, France, and Germany gave him a life-long taste for foreign travel and a deeply rooted belief in the importance of social justice and human dignity.

When he was discharged in 1946 with the rank of Captain, Ingram began graduate studies at Stanford University, earning an M.A. (Economics) in May 1947. He then worked for two years in the research department of the Industrial Indemnity Company in San Francisco. During that period he met and married Alice Jane Graham. In 1949, despite promotions and a promising future in business, he and Alice decided they preferred the academic world. Ingram returned to graduate school, first at Stanford and then at Cornell University, where he earned his Ph.D. in Economics in August 1952. While at Cornell, he was awarded a research grant from the Social Science Research Council for study in Thailand. He and Alice spent an extremely enjoyable and interesting fifteen months in Bangkok from 1951-52, while he pursued research on the economic development of Thailand. With Alice's support and help he was able to defend his completed dissertation on "Economic Change in Thailand Since 1850" when they returned to Cornell in August 1952. His dissertation was published by the Stanford University Press in 1955. This book has become a standard reference on the subject and translated into many languages. An updated edition was published in 1972, and translated into Thai in 2009, fifty-four years after its first publication.

Ingram joined the UNC faculty of economics in 1952, immediately after receiving his Ph.D. from Cornell, and he remained at UNC until his retirement. During his over 30 year tenure at UNC, he taught both graduate and undergraduate economics, served on a number of boards and committees, and authored numerous books and papers. He also served as Dean of the Graduate School, 1966-69 and as Managing Editor of the Southern Economic Journal, 1961-65. He and Alice both enjoyed travel and while on leave at various times were able to travel extensively. Professor Ingram was a research fellow in Puerto Rico (resulting in his second book, "Regional Payments Mechanisms: the Case of Puerto Rico"); twice a visiting member of the London School of Economics (1963-64, 1977), a visiting professor at the Salzburg Seminar in American Studies (1964), a visiting fellow at the Brookings Institution (1976), visiting professor at Thammasat University, Bangkok (1969-71), and at the Johns Hopkins Bologna Center for International Studies (1984 and 1986), and the Johns Hopkins Nanjing Center, China (1988).

Jim's and Alice's three daughters were born between 1953 and 1957. Jim was a founder of the Highland Woods neighborhood in Chapel Hill, where he and Alice built their home of 50 years. He loved being a father, playing games, solving homework problems, and supporting his three girls. The Ingram family has many treasured memories of living abroad in Puerto Rico, London, Salzburg, and Bangkok, as well as other family trips.

Throughout his adult life, Jim was deeply loyal to the University of North Carolina and devoted to his daughters and grandsons. He enjoyed long term relationships with a wide circle of friends and valued the new friendships he found at the Cedars, where he moved in 2006 after the death of his wife Alice. Jim's favorite hobbies were tennis, gardening, literature, and travel. He appreciated beauty in many forms including art and music. He had an insatiable appetite for news, world events, and politics and made a point of becoming well informed on subjects of importance to him. Jim blessed those around him with his understated sense of humor and gentle spirit.

Jim Ingram is survived by three loving daughters: Deborah and Susan, who both live in Chevy Chase Maryland, and Melissa, who lives with her husband Michael Grogan in Overland Park, Kansas; and his four grandsons, David Brown and his wife Charity Duran, Michael Brown, Carlton Klein, and Eric Klein.

D. John S. Ingram

John S. Ingram was born February 8, 1825 in Georgia. He married **Sarah Addie DeFriese**, who was born Dec 15, 1822. He is on record as having purchased land in Clay County in 1859 (T19 R9 S4), 1860 (T19 R9 S3&4), and 1860 (T20 R10 S29). The property is south of Delta. They appear in the 1900 Census in Clay County. John S. died on March 9, 1905, and Sarah died on May 9, 1904. They are buried in Black's Chapel Cemetery, Clay Co, AL. There is no record of children.

A listing of Civil War soldiers from www.fightingjoewheeler.org/images/CSA_soldiers_I.txt lists John S. Ingram from Clay County as being associated with the Camp of Instruction, Co. D, Talladega, Alabama. His cemetery record indicates that he served in Company G of the 4th Alabama infantry.

In the 1880 Census, John S. was 55 and Sarah A. was 56. Their district was listed as Fox Creek. She was born in Tennessee. Her brother, Lafayette Defriese was living with them, age 54. In 1900, John S. was 75 and Addie S. was 77. Lafayette was no longer listed.

E. Edmond Thomas Ingram

Edmond Thomas Ingram was born October, 10, 1828 in Heard County, Georgia. He was usually referred to as Edmond or Ed and sometimes is listed as Thomas Edmond. His gravestone reads Edmond Thomas. He had a son named Edmond Thomas, but there is no record of the father being referred to as senior or the son as junior. He married **Sarah Elizabeth Owens**. Their descendants are listed in Exhibit 6-8. [Information is from gravestones and a family Bible, which do not agree in all details. A copy of records from Edmond's family Bible was provided by his great granddaughter, Sandy Trego.] The three oldest children died young. The 1880 Census includes all the children except Travis and Lavallier. Edmond died in 1899. Sarah and several of her children appear in the 1900 Census. The list of Civil War soldiers at www.fightingjoewheeler.org/images/CSA_soldiers_I.txt lists Edmond Ingram of Clay County being associated with the Camp of Instruction, Talladega, Alabama. His gravestone identifies him as being in Co A7 Alabama Calvary.

Exhibit 6-8. Descendants of Edmond Thomas Ingram

- Edmond (Ed) Thomas (Oct 10, 1828-Jan 12, 1899) Shiloh Cemetery, Clay Co, AL
 + Sarah Elizabeth Owens (Jun 11, 1835-Jan 8, 1910) daughter of Thomas and Rebecca Owens, Shiloh Cemetery, married Apr 27, 1854
- (1) Austin Adolphus (Dec 15, 1857-Dec 26, 1882) Shiloh Cemetery, family Bible lists dates as Nov 25, 1859-Apr 4, 1882
 - (2) Lavallier Izora (Dec 26, 1858-Feb 17, 1885) Shiloh Cemetery, family Bible lists dates as Feb 17, 1855-Feb 17, 1882
 - (3) Travis Roland (Jan 3, 1859-Dec 29, 1885) Shiloh Cemetery, family Bible lists birth as Dec 29, 1857
 - (4) Arizona E. [Whitley] (Mar 18, 1862-Apr 6, 1939) Lineville Cemetery + James S. Whitley (Apr 18, 1858-Aug 28, 1934), married Apr 19, 1891, his second
 - (a) William T. (1881-?) from his first marriage
 - (b) Rufus (1883-?) from his first marriage
 - (c) John H. (1886-?) from his first marriage
 - (d) Lovia A. (1888-?) from his first marriage
 - (e) Dallie L. (1891-?) from his first marriage
 - (f) Clara A. (1892-?)
 - (g) Effie B. (1894-?)
 - (h) Russell B. (1896-?)
 - (i) Bertha (1899-?)
 - (j) Herbert (1901-?)
 - (k) Hubert (1905-?)
 - (5) Mary E. M. (Mollie) [Hudson] (Apr 19, 1866-1946) Shiloh Cemetery + Robert L. Hudson (Mar 1869-b. 1910)
 - (a) Mertie L. [Braswell] (Dec 1, 1895-Jan 1, 1953) Shiloh Cemetery + Oscar L. Braswell
 - (b) Eddie J. (Oct 7, 1898-Dec 9, 1936) died Bastrop, LA + Alvie Smith (Dec 23, 1897-Aug 18, 1983) information uncertain
 - (c) Ossie Brooks (1903-Jan 18, 1958) died Birmingham, AL + Nettie
 - (d) Robert L., Jr. (1905-Dec 3, 1955) died Ashland, AL
 - (6) Edmond Thomas (Nov 24, 1868-Feb 23, 1952) Black's Chapel Cemetery, Clay Co, AL + Nora Elizabeth Hendrix (1874-1941) daughter of Elisha and Mary Reeves Hendrix, 1900 Census, married Nov 22, 1891
 - (a) Thomas McCoy (Nov 16, 1892-Dec 26, 1983) + Lela Moore (?-?)
 - (b) Alice Ardecia [Crosson] (Jan 11, 1895-June 6, 1960) Black's Chapel + Franklin Crosson (Mar 4, 1888-Jan 18, 1969)
 - (c) Austin Lelon (Aug 27, 1896-Dec 2, 1962) + Hazel Weems (1909-?) in Oxford, AL in 1930, died Tuscaloosa, AL
 - (d) Eula Lee [Graben] (Apr 27, 1900-Oct 17, 1989) + John Floyd Graben (Aug 4, 1898-Nov 3, 1958) Ashland, AL
 - (f) Donnie Velma (Nov 19, 1902-1903) Black's Chapel
 - (g) Eura Elizabeth [Smith] (Feb 21, 1904-May 26, 1997) Black's Chapel + Leonas Smith (Oct 1, 1895-Aug 12, 1976)
 - (i) Leonas B. (Mar 26, 1923-?)
 - (ii) Edward C. (July 3, 1926-June 9, 1927) Black's Chapel
 - (h) Benjamin Harrison (June 27, 1906-May 23, 1972) died Anniston, AL

- + Sybil Finch (?-?)
 - (i) Oris Clifford (July 27, 1909-Oct 13, 1969) died Anniston, AL
+ Conier Strickland (?-?)
 - (i) Connie
 - (ii) Randy
 - (j) Grace Marie [Graben] (Aug 12, 1911-Feb 14, 1983) + Thurman Graben (Aug 10, 1906-July 27, 1989) married April 6, 1930
 - (k) Pauline Evelyn [Stephens] (July 4, 1914-Sept 15, 1989) + Oscar Stephens
 - (l) Nonnie Rea [Bryant] (Mar 12, 1918-Nov 26, 1997) died Anniston, AL
+ Hubert Bryant
 - (i) James Bryant
- [Information from the *Heritage of Clay County, Alabama* (1998, p. 135) provided by Elizabeth Green Streeter and from Ancestry.com]
- (7) Catherine (Kate) A. [Whitley] (June 12, 1871-Feb 8, 1939) 1900 Census + Benjamin F. Whitley (1876-?), lived near Delta
 - (i) Ray (Jan 22, 1897-?)
 - (ii) Odis (1902-?)
 - (iii) Horace C. (Mar 1, 1904-Aug 1979) died Anniston, AL
 - (8) Leonard Lafayette (Oct 18, 1873-1955) 1900 Census, Shiloh Cemetery
 - (9) Docton (Doc) John (July 22, 1876-1957) + Bea Phillips (July 15, 1888-1958) married Apr 1, 1917, Shiloh Cemetery
 - (a) Thurman J. (May 11, 1918-June 9, 1956) Lineville Cemetery
 - (b) Irene [Cheatwood] (Sept 11, 1919-Jan 30, 2010) + Joshua Cecil Cheatwood (Oct 7, 1914-Jan 1989) Lineville Cemetery
 - (i) Judith Ann [Minter]
 - (ii) Sandra Joan [Trego]
 - (c) Bernice Maurine (Jul 24, 1931-Jul 31, 1931) Shiloh Cemetery

In the 1870 Census, Edmond's post office was listed as Lineville. He was a farmer, age 40, with real estate valued at \$600 and personal property at \$540. He was married to Sarah E., age 34, who was born in Tennessee. They had four children, Austin A., age 10 and attending school, Arizona E., age 8, Mary E. M., age 5, and Emond T., age 1. In the 1880 Census, Emond was 51, Sarah was 44, Austin was 20, Arizona was 18, Mary was 16, Edmond was 11, Catherine was 8, Leonard was 6, and John was 3. They were listed in the Fox Creek district, near John S. Edmond died in 1899, age 71. In the 1900 Census, Sarah was 64. Her birthdate was listed as June 1835. Leonard was 25, born November 1879, Johnnie was 22, born September 1877, and Kate was 28, born June 1871. Sarah E. died in 1910 at age 74. The 1900 Census lists Sarah as the head of household, born 1835. Children living with her were Leonard, Johnnie, and Kate.

The 1920 Census provides information about Docton John Ingram, living near Delta: Docton J (age 43), B. (27), Truman (2), Irene (1). Leonard was living with Docton and continued to do so until his death.

F. Rachael Ingram Daniel

Rachael was the only one of Edmund's daughters who married. Her marriage was short-lived. She married **Nathaniel M. Daniel** (his second wife), who was about 20 years older than she, and he died after they had been married about 10 years. During this period, they produced six children.

A list of Rachael's descendants appears in Exhibit 6-9. Some of this information is taken from census records and dates are approximate. Other information is from the McGee Family Tree and the Conwell Family Tree at Ancestry.com. Most of the family were living in Randolph County in the 1900 and 1910 Censuses. Isaac and George were living near Delta in the 1900 Census. I am not aware of the exact location where Rachael lived in Randolph County, but it appears very likely that it was just east of Shiloh.

Exhibit 6-9. Descendants of Rachael Ingram

- Rachael Ingram (1834-1902) + Nathaniel M. Daniel (1812-1877) Randolph Co, AL
- (1) Nathaniel M. Daniel (Oct 1868-?) + Pink Ella Johnson (Oct 1868-1903), married 1887, Nathaniel died in Albertville, AL
 - (a) Alice Jane [Denson] (Nov 23, 1887-May 11, 1978) + Lee Denson (1872-1941), Alice died in Fresno CA, Lee died in Hattiesburg, MS
 - (i) Chula Frances [Haight] (Oct 30, 1907-May 4, 1994) died Crescent City, CA
 - (ii) Nettie Lee [Hawk] (Jan 9, 1909-Jan 6, 1995) died Sacramento, CA
 - (iii) Hoyt Eugene (July 26, 1910-Oct 16, 1976) died Seattle, WA
 - (iv) Neil Ely (Apr 19, 1912-May 27, 1990) died San Diego, CA
 - (v) Nannie Lou [Alexander] (Oct 9, 1914-Mar 1, 1982) died San Diego
 - (vi) Thomas Watson (Dec 27, 1918-Jan 11, 2008) died San Diego
 - (vii) Joyce Eloise [McGee & Benske] (Nov 19, 1925-Jan 29, 1994) died Fresno, CA
 - (b) Oscar Thurman (Dec 3, 1889-Dec 1963) died St. Petersburg, FL
 - (c) Rachael Viola (Jan 7, 1892-Oct 1985) died Oklahoma City
 - (d) Henry Grady (Jan 16, 1894-July 23, 1945) died Del Norte, CA
 - (e) George Roston (June 3, 1896-Nov 1971) died Del Norte, CA
 - (f) Joseph Wheeler (Feb 15, 1898-Mar 1982) died Birmingham, AL
 - + Mattie C. Thomas (Feb 25, 1877-May 10, 1955)
 - (g) William Upshaw (1908-?)
 - (h) Iras Jewell (1910-?)
 - (i) Jessie (1913-?)
 - (j) Disque (1914-?)
 - (k) Almus (1915-?)
 - (l) Gertrude (1916-?)
 - (m) Lola J. (1922-?)
 - (2) Edmond N. Daniel (Apr 1872-?) + Ida E. Saxon (Aug 26, 1878-Dec 8, 1901) Ida is buried at Shiloh
 - (a) Clara M. (Sept 1898-?)
 - (3) Rachael D. Daniel (1873-?)
 - (4) Elizabeth (Lizzie) J. Daniel (1874-?) + John W. Watwood (Apr 8, 1876-Dec 26, 1921) died Randolph Co, AL
 - (a) Aubrey E. (Sept 3, 1897-June 21, 1987) died Los Angeles, CA
 - (b) Louvina (1901-?)
 - (c) Susie V. (1902-?)
 - (d) Rachael E. (1903-?)
 - (e) James A. (1906-?)

- (f) John D. (1908-?)
- (g) Bula (1909-?)
- (5) William Isaac Daniel (Feb 20, 1874-Nov, 15, 1959) + Amanda A. Haney (Nov 1872-1905), married 1893, William died Guthrie, OK
 - (a) William Odus (July 30, 1894-Oct 6, 1952) died Los Angeles, CA
 - (b) Otis Byron (July 6, 1896-June 25, 1993) + Burma Smith (1899-1992)
 - Otis died Gadsden, AL
 - (i) Leona B. (1924-?)
 - (ii) Leila I. (1930-?)
 - (c) Lattie A. (1898-?)
 - (d) Russell A. (1901-?)
 - (e) John R. (1903-?)
 - + Catura Busbee (Oct 3, 1879-1959)
 - (d) Estes E. (Dec 26, 1910-May 16, 1989) died Anthony, Kansas
 - (e) Ardell (Aug 14, 1912-Nov 1999) + Carl Benson (1911-1960) died OK City
 - (f) Louise (Mar 21, 1915-Dec 10, 2008) + James Wells (1911-1986)
 - died Edmond, OK
 - (g) Juanita (1918-?)
 - (h) Hoyt (Aug 17, 1920-June 1971) died Bethany, OK
- (6) George Washington Daniel (Feb 1876-?) + Voan (Vonie) I. (Oct 1880-?), married 1900
 - (a) Winnie R. (1903-?)
 - (b) Almon L. (1907-?)
 - (c) Robert C. (1909-?)

The 1870 Census for Randolph County lists Rachael, her husband, and two children: Nathaniel (age 58), Rachel (36), Nathaniel (1), and Rachel (5m). The 1880 Census for Randolph County lists Rachael and her children, living in the Halpins area of Randolph County. Her status is listed as widowed. Her sisters, **Missouri and Jane**, were living with her family: Racheal (age 42), Nathaniel (12), Edmund (9), Rachael (8), Elizabeth (6), Isaac (5), George (4), Missouri Ingram (45), and Jane Ingram (44).

In 1900, Rachael was living with her son Edmond, next door to her son Nathaniel. Missouri was living with Rachael, Jane having died before 1900. Rachael and Missouri died in the early 1900s.

G. George Washington Ingram

George Washington Ingram was born in 1836 in Georgia. He married **Alphaline Paralee Reaves**, who was born in 1839. He died in 1890, thirty years before her death in 1920. She was living with her son John D. at the time of her death. In the 1900 Census she was living with her daughter Cinderella Stephens. Both George and Alphaline are buried in Shiloh Cemetery. The list of Civil War soldiers at www.fightingjoewheeler.org/images/CSA_soldiers_I.txt shows George W. Ingram as being associated with the 50th Ala. Inf., Co. D.

In 1860, George Washington purchased land south of Delta in the Mt. Moriah community. His children were born in this location, a few miles southwest of the original homestead established by Edmund.

Exhibit 6-10 provides information about the descendants of George Washington Ingram. Information is from gravestones and Mitchell (1992).

Exhibit 6-10. Descendants of George Washington Ingram

- George Washington Ingram (Dec. 31, 1836-Mar. 4, 1890) Shiloh Cemetery, Clay Co, AL
 + Alphaline (Alphaine) Paralee Reaves (Reeves) (Mar 6, 1839-1920) daughter of
 Thompson Reaves (1799-1877) and Cinderella Robinson (1800-1885), born Newton Co,
 GA, married Jan 24, 1861
- (1) John D. (Jan 13, 1862-May 27, 1937) + Satyra A. Hill (Jan 6, 1863-Nov 8, 1940)
 Delta Cemetery, Clay Co, AL, member of Masons, married Nov 27, 1884
 - (a) George Hartwell (1885-?)
 - (b) Evie L. [Dial] (1887-1925) + Oscar Dial, Delta Cemetery, Clay Co, AL
 - (i) Carl Heston Dial (1908-1974) Delta Cemetery
 - (ii) Excell Dial (1912-1992) Delta Cemetery
 - (iii) Ester Mae Dial [Sims]
 - (c) Thurman L. (1889-1958) Lineville Cemetery, Clay Co, AL
 - (d) Grover R. (June 25, 1891-June 28, 1971) Delta Cemetery, Clay Co, AL
 + Vera M. McCollough (Dec 14, 1904-June 4, 1981)
 - (e) Esther N. [Reagan] (1894-1995) Delta Cemetery
 - (f) John D. (1901-?)
 - (g) Ruth (1907-?)
 - (2) George Forest (1863-1933) + Permelia Francis (Fannie) Smith (1866-1936) Delta
 Cemetery. Information about the children of George Forest Ingram appears in
 Chapter 7.
 - (3) Mary Elizabeth [Cole] (1865-1943) Black's Chapel Cemetery, Clay Co, AL
 + William P. Cole, married Dec 18, 1884
 - (4) Cinderella (Riller) (Sindy R.) [Stephens] (1868-1956) Barfield Baptist Cemetery, Clay
 Co + Robert W. Stephens, married Aug 27, 1887
 - (a) Bertha Stephens
 - (b) K. V. Stephens
 - (c) Ruth Stephens
 - (5) Jane [Wade] (1871-?) + Charles Wade (?-?) [unsure of information, M. J. Ingram
 married W. C. Wade Dec 29, 1892]
 - (6) Nathaniel Thompson (1873-1929) Mount Moriah Cemetery, Clay Co, AL
 + Dicy Missouri Knight (1877-1910) 1900 Census, married Nov 23, 1893
 - (a) Cecil (Secile) Ethridge (1895-1976) + Queenie Johnson (?-?) Boaz, AL
 - (i) William E. (Nov 3, 1931-Nov 7, 1931) Delta Cemetery
 - (b) Reeves Howard (1896-1981) + Grace Truman Smith (1901-?) Birmingham,
 AL 1920 Census lists Reeves H, age 27, and Grace T, age 18
 - (i) Nathaniel Thompson
 - (ii) Dicy Margaret
 - (iii) Billy Reeves
 - (iv) Sara Nell
 - (v) James Theron
 - (c) Ferman Nathaniel (1898-1987) + Leola (?-?) & Gaynell Parmer (?-?) & Lillie
 (?-?) Georgia
 - (d) Harvey Almond (1900-1936) Chattanooga, TN

- (e) T. D. (1903-1999) + Lydia (?-?) & Levie May (?-?) Chattanooga, TN
 - (i) Lester Lewis
 - (ii) Butch
 - (iii) Armond Boyd
 - (iv) Frank Martel
- (f) Amzie Mae [Shultz] (1905-1985) Lineville, AL, Barfield Baptist Cemetery + Grady D. Shultz
 - (i) Billy Ingram Shultz
 - (ii) Charles Olon Shultz
- (g) Leslie Lofton (1907-1988) + Doris Elaine Hyatt (?-?) Trinton, GA
- (h) Fletcher Julian (1910-1988) + Gussie Killingsworth (?-?) Chattanooga, TN
 - (i) Wayne E.
 - (ii) Julian T.
 - (iii) Alton T. (1935-1978)
- + Lilliar Ansley McKay (1886-1953)
 - (i) Rada [Barrett & McCormack] (1911-1976) Odessa, TX
 - (j) Virma [Bearden] (Jan 23, 1913-1974) Los Angeles, CA
 - (k) Irma (Jan 23, 1913-Dec 14, 1913) Mt. Moriah Cemetery
 - (l) Iverson (1915-1979) + Eloise Irene Barnes (?-?) Chattanooga, TN
 - (m) Leon (1916-1996) + Rhonvis Lida Edmondson (?-?) Guntersville, AL
 - (n) Leburn (1917-1999) + Mozelle Fulgham (?-?) Andrews Co, TX
 - (o) Maurine [Campbell] (1919-1997) Gadsden, AL
 - (p) Ista [McElroy] (1921-1965) Crossville, AL
 - (q) Arnold Carnell (1923-1971) + Agnes Lorine Hooper (?-?) Guntersville, AL
 - (i) Kythia Verndeale
 - (ii) Karen Jannett
 - (iii) Rhona Verita
 - (iv) Cheryl Wynell (1948-1949)
 - + Ruby Idella Kendrick
 - (v) Ruby Lenora
- Source for children: Ingram, Reynolds, Mosley, Mullins Family Tree
- (7) William (Willie) Jackson (1875-1950) + Mary Isabelle Hendrix (1877-1971), Black's Chapel Cemetery, Clay Co, AL, 1900 Census, married Nov 22, 1896, member of Masons
 - (a) George Franklin (Nov 17, 1898-Dec 24, 1990) + Irene H. (Jan 28, 1912- Oct 27, 2004) Black's Chapel Cemetery
 - (b) Willis C. (Nov 7, 1899-Aug 14, 1992) + Bethega Mae Rogers (Jan 26, 1900-Dec 27, 1936) Mt. Moriah Cemetery
 - (i) Jack Lydon
 - (ii) Clovis Alma
 - (iii) Garvis Aaron (1922-1995)
 - (iv) Willis Buel (1926-1994)
 - (v) Joe Ray (1929-1994)
 - + Sadie Johns
 - (vi) Mary Nell
 - (vii) Virgil Eugene
 - (c) Lois [Garret] (1902-1971) died Delta, Clay Co + Grover Garret
 - (i) Albert Garret (1924-1934)
 - (ii) Hoyt Garret (1926-1959)

- (iii) Sybil
- (iv) Hugh W.
- (d) Chester (1907-2001) + Louise L. Whatley (1911-2001) Clay Co Mem Gardens
 - (i) Sue
 - (ii) Anne
 - (iii) William R.
- (8) Fannie Paralee [Cole] (1876-1928) Black's Chapel Cemetery, Clay Co, AL + John Cole
 - (a) Eunice [Hudson], daughter Lela Hudson
- (9) James Lee (1879-?) + Julia M. Lester (1881-?) 1880, 1900 Census, 1920 Marshall County, AL
 - (a) Myrtie Lee (abt 1900-?)
 - (b) Ister (abt 1902-?)
 - (c) Aubrey (abt 1905-?)
 - (d) Ethell (abt 1908-?)
 - (e) Jewell (abt 1912-?)
 - (f) Idell (abt 1913-?)
 - (g) Willie (abt 1915-?)
 - (h) Erline (abt 1917-?)
- (10) Edmond Pneuman (Newman) (Sept 1, 1881-Apr 10, 1918) + Dartha Elizabeth Jenkins, second marriage to Henry Daugherty (Sept 23, 1884-Oct 14, 1969) Shiloh Cemetery, Woodmen of World Memorial
 - (a) Infant Son (Oct 28, 1905-Oct 28, 1905) Shiloh Cemetery
 - (b) Infant Fairy (Jan 28, 1907-Nov 16, 1907) Shiloh Cemetery
 - (a) Nellie Gay [Williams] (1908-?) + Homer Williams
 - (b) Ottis Comer (Nov 19, 1910-Apr 14, 1978) + Mildred Ballard (Sept 7, 1919-) Ottis is buried at Shiloh Cemetery and served in WWII
 - (i) Signa [DuBoise] (1946-) + Jacque DuBois (1943-2009)
 - (ii) Susan [Bentley] (1952-) + Winston Bentley children Andrea and Winston
 - (iii) Ottis Lowell (1955-) + Donna Irvin (1956-) children Daniel and Tonia

In the 1870 Census, George W. was listed as 30 years old. He was married to Alphaline (A. P.), who was 27. Their real estate was valued at \$300 and personal property at \$355. They had four children, John D., age 9, George F., age 7, Mary E., age 4, and Cinderella R., age 1. They were living near Delta. In the 1880 Census, George was 42, Alphaline was 36, John was 18, George was 17, Mary was 14, Rily was 11, Jane was 9, Thompson was 6, William was 4, Fanny was 2, and Lee was 1. George W. died in 1890 at age 53. In the 1900 Census, Alphaline, age 63, birthdate March 1837, was living with her daughter Cindy R., who was married to Robert W. Stephens. They were in the Fox Creek district of Clay County. In the 1910 Census, Alphaline, age 70, was living with George F. and Permelia near Delta. In the 1920 Census, Alphaline, age 79, was living with John D. and Satyra near Delta. All of the census records show that Alphaline could read and write, and we have copies of letters she wrote. George W. apparently could read. Some records indicate that he could read and write. Others indicate that he could read but not write.

The 1910 Census contains information about **John D. Ingram** in Clay County: John (age

48), Satyra (47), Grover (18), Esther (15), John D. (8), Ruth (3). The 1920 Census also lists **John D. Ingram** and his family: John D. (58) Satyra A. (57), Ruth (12), and Alphaline P. (79). Note that his mother was living with the family in 1920, about the time of her death.

Mary Elizabeth Ingram Cole's family is listed in the 1900 Census in Clay Co, along with their birthdates:

William Cole	M	1863
Mary E Cole	F	1865
Earnest C Cole	M	1885
Annie M Cole	F	1887
George L Cole	M	1888
Beulah P Cole	F	1890
Lenny A Cole	M	1892
Jesse J Cole	M	1894
Era L Cole	F	1896
James H Cole	M	1898

Cinderella Ingram Stephens' family is listed in the 1900 Census in Clay Co, along with their birthdates. Robert's occupation is listed as farming. Alphaline Ingram is living with the family:

Robert Stephens	M	1869
Sindy R Stephens	F	1869
King V Stephens	M	1888
Burtha B Stephens	F	1890
Ruth Stephens	F	1892
Alfaline Ingram	F	1837

Nathaniel Thompson Ingram is listed in the 1910 census for Clay Co along with his family: N. Thomson (age 37), Dicie (32), Cecil (15), Howard (13), Fermon (11), Harvie (9), T. D. (6), Amzie (5), Leslie (2), and Flecher (2m). In the 1920 Census, he is listed with his second wife: Nathaniel (47), Lilla (33), Harvey A. (19), T. D. (16), Amsie (14), Leslie (12), Fletcher J. (10), Rader (8), Verma (6), Iverson (5), Leon (3), Leburn (2), and Maurine (3m).

William Jackson Ingram is listed in the 1910 Census of Clay Co along with his family: William J. (age 34), Isabelle (32), Frank (12), Willis (10), Lois (8), and Chester (2).

The 1910 Census of Clay County lists **Fannie P. Ingram Cole** with her family. Her husband's parents were living with them: John H. Cole (age 37), Fannie P. (32), Nettie E. (10), Anison F. (72), and Martha E. (77).

Lee Ingram is listed in the 1900 Census with his family and their years of birth:

Lee Ingram	M	1879
Julia M Ingram	F	1881
Myrtie L Ingram	F	1898

In the 1920 Census, he is in Marshall County, AL with his family: Lee (age 40), Julia (39), Myrtie Lee (20), Ister (18), Aubrey (15), Ethell (12), Jewell (8), Idell (7), Willie (4), and Erline (2).

Edmond Pneuman is one of the more tragic stories of the Ingram family. He died in 1918 after being shot by Sam Gregg. Pneuman was appointed Road Superintendent in Clay County. Part of Gregg's property was condemned by the County Commission for use in straightening a road that ran along the border of his property. Pneuman had begun to remove trees from the right of way. At this time, he was building his house in the Shiloh Community. He was making a trip to a sawmill just across the Randolph Co line when he was shot by Gregg who had passed him in a horse-drawn buggy. Gregg was convicted of first-degree murder and sentenced to life in prison. He was paroled after serving a short sentence, and he soon moved to Texas. The *Randolph Star*, June 13, 1918 reported Gregg's release on bond. The Aug 29, 1918 edition

reported his conviction. Source: *The Ingram Family*.

In the 1900 Census of Clay County, **Newman** is listed as a border with the Wilf family. In the 1910 Census, he is married to **Dartha** with one child. In the 1920 Census, Dartha is listed as a widow with two children. She later married Henry Nolan Daughtery. They had two daughters, Mary Daughtery Sim and Tommie Cleo Daughtery Buckhannnon. Edmond Pneuman's Ingram line still survives through his grandson Ottis. Ottis Lowell is a truck driver. His father, Ottis Comer, was a carpenter. [Information from Donna Ingram, wife of Pneuman's grandson.]

H. Andrew Jackson Ingram

Andrew Jackson Ingram was born in Georgia in 1839. In 1861, he married **Victoria Evans**, who was born in 1842. She was the daughter of David F. and Mary Evans. Andrew and Victoria are buried in Shiloh Cemetery. They are shown in the 1870, 1880, 1900, and 1910 Censuses. Andrew Jackson served in the Civil War in the Camp of Instruction at Talladega, Alabama (www.fightingjoewheeler.org/images/CSA_soldiers_I.txt). He purchased land in Clay County in 1895 (T18 R9 S25,26, 35). Exhibit 6-11 provides information about his descendants.

Exhibit 6-11. Descendants of Andrew Jackson Ingram

Andrew Jackson (Dec 22, 1839-Oct 26, 1919) + Victoria Cordelia Evans (Dec 1842-Mar 5, 1920) Shiloh Cemetery

- (1) Andrew A. (1863-?)
- (2) Francis Marion (Feb 1865-July 10, 1944) died Cross Co, Arkansas
 - + Ella Gates (Mar 1874-after 1900)
 - (a) Marion J. (1896-?)
 - (b) Victoria (1899-?)
 - +Ruth Jones (1882-1957)
 - (c) Eva R. (1908-June 9, 1990)
 - (d) Frances [Patterson] (Oct 10, 1909-Mar 19, 2008) + Ollie E. Patterson
 - (e) Vera Irene (Oct 15, 1914-Dec 30, 2006)
 - (f) Mary Eugene (1917-1950)
 - (g) Marion Andrew (Mar 14, 1921-Nov 27, 1978)
- (3) Mary E. [Quarles] (Feb 1867-June 8, 1950) + Samuel A. Quarles (1859-Dec 19, 1917) married May 5, 1889
 - (a) Maud L Quarles (1892-?)
 - (b) John Quarles (1893-?)
 - (c) Moree Quarles (1895-?)
 - (d) Theodore L. Quarles (1898-?)
- (4) Rachell Victoria [Catlett] (Jan 28, 1869-Mar 22, 1934) + John F. Catlett (1864-May 22, 1940) Cross Co, Arkansas
 - (a) Frances Victoria Catlett (Apr 3, 1906-?)
 - (b) Jonny Jewel Catlett (Apr 1, 1908-Feb 12, 1990) + Noah Lee Dobbins (Dec. 23, 1907-?) St. Louis, MO
 - (c) James Woodrow Catlett (1914-1989)
- (5) Ellen L. [Young] (June 1872-?) + Martin P. Young (1868-?) Indianapolis, IN
 - (a) Helen Young (1909-?)
 - (b) Louella Young (1914-?)
 - (c) Martin Young (1916-?)

- (6) Frances Jane [McClintock] (June 1875-Nov 30, 1925) + Lewis R. McClintock (July 1874-Feb 20, 1918) died Comanche Co, Texas, married Dec 22, 1895
- (a) Lewis A McClintock (1897-?)
 - (b) Albert D McClintock (1899-?)
 - (c) Arthur R McClintock (1901-?)
 - (d) Acon Roy McClintock (1903-?)
 - (e) Andrew M McClintock (1906-?)
 - (f) J D McClintock (1908-?)
 - (g) O K McClintock (1914-?)
- (7) John Tolbert "Toll" (Apr 21, 1877-Dec 26, 1945) + Julie Ann Duke (Sept 11, 1889-Feb 23, 1938) Mt Moriah Cemetery, Clay Co
- (a) J. B. (1905-?) + Florine Mizell
 - (i) Jewel
 - (ii) Rosa Jane
 - (iii) Inerlene
 - (iv) Lorraine
 - (b) Troy Cecil (Mar 9, 1906-Mar 8, 1982) + Laverne Ava Whitel
 - (i) Jackson Tolbert
 - (ii) Esther Ruth
 - (iii) Doyle Vernon
 - (iv) Edna Merle (1929-1980)
 - (v) Iris I.
 - (vi) Troy Cecil, Jr.
 - (c) Vestula Beatrice [Price] (Feb 25, 1908-June 7, 1982) Mount Moriah Cemetery
 - (d) Esther Ruth [Shaddix] (Apr 26, 1910-Feb 25, 1985) Mount Moriah Cemetery + Emery F. Shaddix (1911-1977)
 - (i) Ann Shaddix
 - (ii) Evon Shaddix
 - (iii) Ruth Shaddix
 - (iv) Flemons Shaddix
 - (e) Oscar Gay (Apr 22, 1912-Jan 25, 2005) + Bertie Lee Laney (Aug 27, 1917-June 14, 2008)
 - (i) Talmadge Gay + Linda E. Wampol, daughter Linda Gay Ingram Parker
 - (ii) Billy Charles
 - (iii) Dwight N.
 - (f) Woodrow Wilson (Oct 22, 1915-Mar 30, 1999) buried Williams Cemetery Winston Co, AL + Bernice L. Tidwell (1934-1984)
 - (i) Jimmy Lee
 - (ii) Bonnie Ruth
 - (iii) Donald
 - (iv) Ray
 - (v) Delilah
 - (vi) Rhonda
 - (vii) Doris Jean
 - (viii) Gwen
 - (g) Ross Pershing (Dec 4, 1917-Oct 29, 2000) + Evelyn Pence
 - (i) James Ross
 - (ii) Judy Annette (Mar 11, 1942-Apr 26, 1993)

- (iii) Ronald Pence (Feb 22, 1948-Jan 11, 1994)
- (iv) Gary Allen
- (h) Rosa Lee (1920-?) + William H. Walker
 - (i) Julia Walker
 - (ii) Brenda Walker
 - (iii) Bobby Walker
 - (iv) Beatrice Walker
- (i) Pearlle Rea [Carter] (Feb 21, 1922-Apr 13, 2011) + Cohen Aubrey Carter (Apr 14, 1915-Oct 13, 1986)
 - (i) Aubrey A. Carter (1940-1999)
 - (ii) Shirley A. Carter
 - (iii) Doris E. Carter [McCain]
 - (iv) Joe R. Carter
- (j) Avis E. (1924-?) + James U. Boyd
 - (i) Reba Joan Boyd
 - (ii) Bruce Wayne Boyd
 - (iii) Glenda Gail Boyd
 - (iv) Roberta Kay Boyd
 - (v) Debra Jean Boyd
 - (vi) Michael Douglas Boyd
 - (vii) Allen Dion Boyd (1962-1975)
 - (viii) Donna Lynn Boyd
- (8) Bertha Mae (1879-Dec 1936)
- (9) Martha Magdalene [Burns] (Feb 11, 1883-May 27, 1920) + Henry Obeton Burns, married July 31, 1917
 - (i) Cecil O. Burns
- (10) Salonia Idora [Smith] (Sept 21, 1884-May 9, 1957) Four Mile Cemetery, Anniston, AL + George Benjamin Franklin Smith (1879-1950) Indian Creek Baptist Church, Carrollton, GA
 - (a) Alonzo J. Smith
 - (b) Ethel Idora Smith (June 9, 1906-Aug 22, 1987)
 - (c) George Truman Smith (July 26, 1908-Apr 2, 1971)
 - (d) Andy Troy Smith (May 6, 1910-Dec 27, 1981) + Beatrice J. Woodard
 - (i) Ethel Faye Smith
 - (ii) Peggy Joyce Smith
 - (iii) Linda Carol Smith
 - (iv) Patricia Dianne Smith
 - (e) Roosevelt Smith (Apr 19, 1913-May 2, 1970)
 - (f) Mattie Ree Smith (Apr 11, 1917-Apr 4, 1992) + James Jacob Reynolds
 - (i) James Edward Reynolds
 - (ii) Frances Idora Reynolds [Mosley & Mullins], son Wendell Mosley + Robert Glen Terrell
 - (iii) Robert Lee Terrell
 - (iv) Glynda Ree Terrell
 - (g) Morrine Smith (Feb 10, 1920-May 24, 2000) + James Gordon Tolbert
 - (i) Graham Tolbert
 - (ii) Wiley Tolbert
- (11) George Powell (Nov 27, 1884-Sept 21, 1955) buried Heflin, AL + Mittie Bell Higginbotham (July 6, 1899-Mar 16, 1937)

- (a) Mattie (1916-?)
- (b) Viola (1918-?)
- (c) Ernest (Nov 5, 1923-Jan 26, 1967)
- (d) Inez (Mar 15, 1926-Oct 15, 1950)

Andrew Jackson was listed in the 1870 Census as being 30 years old. He was a farmer with real estate valued at \$50 and personal property at \$305. He was married to Victoria (C. V.). They lived near Delta and had four children. Andrew A. was 7, Francis Marion was 5, Mary E. was 3, and Rachell Victoria was 1. In the 1880 Census, Andrew was 40, Victoria was 38, Marrison was 14, Mary was 12, Victoria was 10, Ellen was 8, Francis was 6, John was 4, and Martha was 1. Andrew A. was not found in other records and presumably died prior to 1880. In the 1900 Census, Andrew was 60 and Victoria was 58. His birthdate was listed as December 1839 and hers as December 1842. Mary E. was 25, born February 1875, Rachell E. was 23, born January 1877. Ellen L. was 20, born June 1879. John T. was 19, born April 1881. Martha M. was 17, born February 1883. Salonia I. was 15, born September 1884, and George P. was 13, born November 1886. Francis, who was 6 in the 1880 Census was not mentioned in the 1900 Census. The ages of the children do not agree with other documents. In the 1910 Census, Andrew J. was 70 and Victoria was 28. The only other family member living with them was George P., age 22. Andrew Jackson died in 1919 at age 79. Victoria died in 1920 at age 77.

The 1920 Census includes **John Tolbert Ingram** and family: John T. 42, Julia 36, J. B. 15, Troy 13, Vistulla 11, Ester 9, Oscar 7, Woodrow 4, Ross 2. Victoria was living with George P. in 1920 Census. The 1930 Census lists John T. 52, Julia A. 40, Esther R. 19, Oscar G. 17, Woodrow W. 14, Ross P. 12, Rosa L. 10, Pearlie R. 8, and Avis E. 6. The family was living in Delta, AL at the time.

I. Francis Marion Ingram

Francis Marion Ingram was born in 1841 in Alabama. He married **Martha B. Smith**, who was born in 1836. He died in 1879 and is buried in Shiloh Cemetery. She died in 1925 and is buried in Ashland Cemetery. This was her second marriage. Her first was to Samuel B. Mills (1828- 1858). She married Francis Marion in 1864. Francis Marion served in the Civil War in the 4th Alabama Infantry, Company G (www.fightingjoewheeler.org/images/CSA_soldiers_I.txt). He purchased land in Clay County in 1880 (T18, R9, S25). Exhibit 6-12 provides information about his descendants.

Exhibit 6-12. Descendants of Francis Marion Ingram

Francis Marion (1841-1879) Shiloh Cemetery, Clay Co, AL
 + Martha B. Smith (Oct 29, 1836-May 1, 1925) Ashland Cemetery, Clay Co, AL
 (1) Francis (Frank) Jefferson (Jan 26, 1865-May 15, 1940) Ashland Cemetery, Clay Co, AL + Maria Eveline Johnson (1871-Aug 21, 1961)
 (a) Earnest Francis (Frank) (June 16, 1901-Feb 28, 1962) Ashland Cemetery + Alta Allen (Oct 5, 1902-Oct 7, 1984)
 (i) Earnest Allen (Sep 15, 1922-) + Evelyn Taylor (Jan 1922-)
 (ii) Kenneth F. (July 7, 1929-) + Judy Brown (Sep 27, 1936-Aug 2008)
 (iii) Alta Mary [Sanders] (Feb 6, 1936-) + Dr. William M. Sanders

- (Nov 22, 1935-) Prattville, AL
- (iv) George Morris (Jan 11, 1940-July 27, 2010) + Patsy West
(Aug 8, 1943-)
- (b) Carey Judson (Apr 25, 1903-Apr 25, 1903) Mt Moriah Cemetery
- (c) Roy Greene (1905-1905)
- (d) Ruth Eveline [Steed] (Oct 24, 1906-Sep 6, 1978) + William Gay Steed,
Memorial Gardens, Birmingham, AL
- (i) Lewis Gay Steed
- (ii) Frank Steed
- (iii) Gary Steed
- (e) Annie Bell [Larry] (1909-) + William Douglas Larry (June 28, 1906-Dec 11,
1970) Ashland, AL
- (f) Everett Jefferson (1911-?)
- (g) Winnell [Riley] (July 30, 1915-Apr 1979) + Woodford Riley (Oct 17, 1913-
Feb 14, 1970), Ashland, AL
- (i) Joy Riley
- (ii) Don Riley
- (iii) Jan Riley
- (2) Rachael P. [Mathews] (1868-?) + C. A. Mathews, married Mar 21, 1889
- (3) Simeon Jackson (1869-1952) Ashland Cemetery, Clay Co, AL
+ & Lovie Aurora Johnson (1874-1915) & Frances (Fannie) Margaret Brown
(1869-1928) & Mae Bell Proctor (1898-1979) all in Ashland Cemetery
- (a) Lofton Francis (Apr 2, 1894-July 23, 1974) + Loma Lee Rowland (Aug 22,
1896-Feb 23, 1977) Ashland Cemetery
- (i) Francis Elizabeth (1920-?)
- (ii) Robert Jackson (1922-?)
- (iii) Carolyn Elizabeth (1929-?)
- (b) Dula Etta [Sims] (Aug 19, 1896-Oct 4, 1991) + Howard W. Sims
(Mar 7, 1897-Mar 3, 2000) Ashland Cemetery
- (c) Mittice Love [McCullough] (Oct 1, 1898-Feb 4, 1968) + Edgar W.
McCullough (1901-1967)
- (d) Una Mae [Jones] (Feb 24, 1906-Sep 16, 2001) + Webster K. Jones
(Sep 9, 1913-Nov 6, 1985) Ashland Cemetery
- (e) Victor Green (Mar 10, 1901-Oct 3, 1906) Mt Moriah Cemetery
- (f) Truitt Franklin (May 6, 1908-Apr 23, 1976) + Clentell Pruet (1910-1998)
Ashland Cemetery
- (i) James Franklin (1930-1950)
- (ii) Howard Eugene (Gene) (Oct 1, 1936-Dec 9, 1991)
- (g) Elna Grace [Turner] (Mar 13, 1910-?)
- (4) Elizabeth [Haynie] (1872-Apr 13, 1941) + Eugene S. Haynie (1871-Aug 11, 1962)
Lineville, AL
- (a) Omer Haynie
- (b) Clarise Haynie
- (c) Maude Haynie
- (d) Frank Haynie
- (e) O. S. Haynie (1913-?) Talladega Co, AL
- (f) Fred Haynie
- (5) Sarah Jane [Mathews] (Oct 16, 1874-Mar 20, 1971) + Rev. B. W. Mathews (Jul 31,
1871-Jul 02, 1968) Lineville Cemetery

- (a) Weda Mathews (1893-1986) + Larus Alexander
 - (b) Mamie Mathews (1894-1979) + L. Carl Reeves
 - (c) Irene M. Mathews (1900-1985) + Felix Graben
 - (d) Evelyn Mathews (Mar 28, 1905-Mar 28, 1998) + Claude Summerlin
 - (e) Jessie Mathews (1907-1996) + J. B. Crews
 - (f) Chessie Mathews (1907-1995) + Howard K. Lee
- B. W. Mathews was a Baptist minister in Clay County. From 1908-1925 he was pastor of the Good Hope Baptist Church near Lineville.
- (6) W. Green (Dec 29, 1877-May 12, 1900) Mt Moriah Cemetery
 - (a) Herbert
 - (b) Cecil

The 1870 Census lists **Francis Marion** as age 28, a farmer, with real estate valued at \$200 and personal property at \$267. He was married to Martha B., age 35. Their children were Francis J. (F. J.), age 5, Rachael P., age 4, and Simeon J., age 1. Francis Marion died in 1879 at age 38. In the 1880 Census, Martha B. was 43, Frank was 14, Rachael was 12, Semie was 10, Lisie was 8, Salle was 6, and Green was 3. They were living near Delta. The 1900 Census shows Martha, born October 1836 in Georgia, living with Francis J. and his wife Maria E., near Delta. She was also living with them in the 1910 and 1920 Censuses. The family had moved to Ashland, Alabama. She died in 1925 at age 90.

The 1910 Census lists **Francis Jefferson Ingram** as being 45 and his wife Maria (M. E.) as 38. They had three children: Earnest F., age 8, Ruth E., age 3, and Belle, age 1. In the 1920 Census, Francis was 54, Maria 48, Earnest 18, Ruth 13, Annie B. 10, Everett J. 8, and Winnell 4. In the 1930 Census, Francis was 65, Maria 56, Annie. B. 10, Everett 18, and Winnell 14. Francis died in 1940 at age 75. Maria died in 1961 at age 90.

Exhibit 6-13 provides a biography of Francis Jefferson Ingram, son of Francis Marion (Owen, Vol 3, 1921).

Exhibit 6-13. Biography of Francis Jefferson Ingram

INGRAM, FRANCIS JEFFERSON, farmer, Baptist minister; was born January 26, 1865, near Delta, Randolph County; son of Francis Marion and Martha (Smith) Mills Ingram, the former who was a native of Randolph County, a member of the army of northern Virginia, and a farmer; grandson of Edmund and Rachel (Newsom) Ingram, of Georgia, and of Archibald and Sarah (Tollison) Smith, who lived in Monroe County, Ga., and who removed in 1858 to near Delta, now Clay County. He was educated in the common schools of his native county, and at Ashland and Lineville colleges. He has been a farmer, was school teacher for eighteen years and a Baptist minister twenty years. He served Union church, 1900-1903; Goodhope church at Delta, 1900-1903; Mt. Moriah; Delta; Concord; Springhill; Liberty; Lystra; Rockspring; Ashland; Olive Branch; Mellow Valley; Gibsonville; and is now serving Alexandria, Calhoun County, and Abanda, Chambers County. Mr. Ingram was superintendent of education for Clay County, 1894 to 1898; was probate judge of Clay County, 1904-1917; and a member of the house of representatives from Clay County, 1919. He is a Democrat; Baptist; and Mason. Married: May 30th, 1900, near Delta, to Mariah Evaline, daughter of Charles Albert and Mariah (Casper) Johnson, who were natives of Georgia, the former was a Confederate soldier, spending some months a prisoner at Fort Delaware. Children: 1. Earnest Francis; 2. Carey Judson; 3. Roy

Greene; 4. Ruth Eveline; 5. Annie Belle; 6. Everett Jefferson; 7. Winnell. Residence: Ashland.

Several members of Francis Jefferson Ingram's family became prominent citizens of Ashland, Alabama. Exhibit 6-14 provides a biography of Earnest Francis Ingram from *Heritage of Clay County, Alabama* (1998, p. 134).

Exhibit 6-14. Biography of Earnest Francis Ingram

Earnest Frank Ingram was born June 16, 1901 in Delta, Alabama. His father was Frank J. Ingram and his mother was Eveline Johnson Ingram. Earnest, the oldest of five children grew up in Ashland, Alabama with siblings Ruth, Ann, Everett, and Winnell. He attended schools in Ashland and became a local businessman early in life. While working in the local bank, he became interested in the Motion Picture Theater business and began at age 19, a life-long career in that business. In April of 1921 Earnest married his hometown sweetheart, Alta Allen. Alta was from a large family in the Highpine Community. She was born on October 5, 1902. Her parents were William Timothy Allen and Cora Horn Allen. Her brothers and sisters included Hubert, Mabel, Carlton, Carrie Lou, Annie Laura, and Joe. Alta worked alongside her husband in the theater business, practically all of her life.

Both Alta and Earnest were very active in their church, with Earnest serving as a deacon in the First Baptist Church, and Alta very active in the First Methodist Church in Ashland. Alta was also active in various social organizations and was a charter member of the Modern Culture Club.

Earnest owned and operated the local theater, which was located on three different sides of the Ashland Square through the years. Because of this particular time in our history, the theater represented a great deal to this community. It was not only a place of entertainment, but proved to be a real focal point of social activity throughout this county for many years. Everyone had stories and memories of “going to the picture show.” The theater was named “Ingram’s” in the early years and later became the Ashland Theater. In July of 1939, he also opened a second theater in Lineville, the “Lineville Theater.” Without question, Earnest certainly proved to be a “pioneer” in his own right. He was among the very first Motion Picture Exhibitors in Alabama and stayed with the business until his death.

Earnest and Alta raised four children in this county:

Earnest Allen Ingram (married to Evelyn Taylor Ingram, presently living in Lineville, 2 children)

Kenneth F. Ingram (married to Judy Brown Ingram, formerly of Gadsden, presently living in Ashland, 2 children)

Alta Mary Ingram Sanders (married to Dr. William M. Sanders, formerly of Ashland also, presently living in Prattville, AL, 3 children)

George M. Ingram (married to Patsy West Ingram, presently living in Ashland, 3 children)

Their heritage to date, has produced ten grandchildren and nine great grandchildren.

Earnest died at the age of 61, on February 28, 1962, in a tragic automobile accident near Lineville. Alta lived to be 82 and died October 17, 1984 in Ashland.

This was a close-knit, Christian family that has made many contributions to this county and community. All three sons went on to hold public office in Clay County – and beyond – and served with distinction. Earnest Allen served twenty one years as Clay County's Tax Collector and Revenue Commissioner. Kenneth served in the State legislature, and was a Circuit Judge for 17 years. He also served on the state appellate court, and later was elected to the State Supreme

Court. At this writing, younger brother George is currently serving as Clay County Probate Judge. Submitted by Earnest A. and George Ingram.

The obituary for **George M. Ingram** appears in Exhibit 6-15.

Exhibit 6-15. Obituary of George M. Ingram

Funeral services for Judge George M. Ingram, 70, of Ashland, will be held Saturday, July 31, 2010, at 2 p.m. at the First United Methodist Church of Ashland with the Rev. Melinda Weaver and Dr. Joe M. Allen Jr. officiating. Burial will follow in Ashland City Cemetery. Judge Ingram passed away Tuesday, July 27, 2010, at his residence after a battle with pancreatic cancer. George M. Ingram was born, raised, and lived most of his life in Ashland, Alabama. He was a graduate of Clay County High School and Auburn University. He married Patsy West and had three children, Clay, Wendy, and Maury. After living and working for several years out of the county, he returned to Ashland to open the Jiffy Mart, the first convenience store in Clay County. In 1984, he became a court administrator for Jefferson County and worked in Birmingham until he was elected as Probate Judge for Clay County in 1994. For 15 years, George proudly served the longest term as Probate Judge in Clay County, the same position his grandfather held 100 years earlier. He served as Treasurer and Secretary of the Alabama Probate Judges Association as well as being appointed by the Alabama Secretary of State to the U. S. Election Assistance Commission Standards Boards to represent Alabama. Judge Ingram was preceded in death by his parents, Earnest Frank Ingram and Alta Allen Ingram. Judge Ingram is survived by his wife of 49 years, Patsy Ingram, of Ashland; one daughter, Wendy Hendrix (Gregg), of Lexington, S.C.; two sons, Clay Ingram (Katie), of Birmingham and Maury Ingram, of Atlanta; one sister, Alta Mary Sanders (Dr. Bill), of Prattville; two brothers, Earnest Ingram (Evelyn), of Lineville, and Kenneth Ingram, of Ashland; and five grandchildren, Jake Ingram, Zack Ingram, Grant Hendrix, Sarah Hendrix and Claire Hendrix. Serving as pallbearers for Judge Ingram will be Miles Mathis, Tommy Hudson, Bobby R. Trammell, Billy Atkinson, Cleve Pace, Donald White, Bill Sanders Jr., Kirk Sanders and Andrew Sanders. Honorary pallbearers will be Clay County Probate Judge Office Employees, Probate Judges' Association, Ken Burroughs, Jim McClellan, Eric Horn, Franklin Horn, Dick Nolen Dr. George L. Beale, John Wheelles, Mike Wheelles, Kris Herron, Garey Reynolds, Walt Endress, Johnny Rochester, Ronald Roberson, Jeff Colburn, and Bruce Elliott. The family will receive friends at the funeral home this evening from 5 p.m. to 9 p.m. Memorial contributions may be made to First United Methodist Church, P. O. Box 1270, Ashland, AL 36251 or DHR Christmas Toy Drive, P. O. Box 940, Ashland, AL 36251. Clay County Funeral Home is in charge of the arrangements.

Exhibit 6-16 provides a story about the children of **Earnest Francis Ingram** that appeared in the *Clay Times-Journal*.

Exhibit 6-16. Sons of Earnest Francis Ingram

Clay Times-Journal, "Ingram brothers: 92 years of service" by David Proctor, March 10, 2010

The Ingram name has long been associated with Clay County politics, but when George

Ingram retired November 1 of last year, that marked the end of the Ingram era, at least for the time being. He and two brothers served a total of over 92 years in political offices in the modern era, but their family's political roots go back over 100 years as we will show later. Over the years some have said, "There are too many Ingrams in the courthouse!" However, those comments must have represented the jealousy of a handful of people, because they just kept being re-elected, and many times they were unopposed in their runs for office.

KENNETH F. INGRAM

Judge Kenneth F. Ingram, 80, was elected to the Ashland City Council in 1956 at age 26. He quickly moved up the political ladder, being elected to the state legislature in 1958 and serving two terms under two of the state's most famous governors, John Patterson and George Wallace.

While he was in the legislature, Ingram said Asa Roundtree came to him and said he had \$2,000 to be spent on an airport for Clay County. Kenneth said after a lot of persuasion, he convinced Probate Judge Wendell Pruet this was a good idea, and the airport was built as near halfway between the towns of Ashland and Lineville as possible.

In 1966, Kenneth came out of the legislature and practiced law for five years in Ashland. Then he was appointed to the 18th Judicial Circuit Judgeship for Clay, Coosa and Shelby Counties. He gave an interesting statistic, saying, "At that time, (1968) there were only seven lawyers in Shelby County. Now there are over 200 lawyers, and there are four circuit judges and three district judges for the area I was serving back then. I was the only one there for two years."

In 1986, Kenneth moved up to the Court of Civil Appeals and was elected to the Supreme Court of Alabama. He retired in 1997 after almost 30 years of service. "I had an idea when I was growing up that I wanted to be involved in government, so I majored in English and history. I knew I wanted to write about law, and I was able to do that in the Civil Appeals Court and Supreme Court. "It was pretty tough because I had to vote 'yes' or 'no', and sometimes it went against friends and even relatives, and my decisions were not always popular," he said.

Kenneth also served two years in the U.S. Marines, and he did have something he enjoyed doing outside of politics. He was an avid tennis player, and won a number of championships over the years. He was always a tough competitor in his playing days.

EARNEST A. INGRAM

Earnest Allen Ingram, now 86, moved to Lineville and married Evelyn Taylor after returning home from a three-year tour of duty in the United States Air Force. He was elected to the Lineville City Council and served three terms starting in the 1960s. He also served as a trustee in the Lineville schools for eight years.

Next, Earnest ran for Tax Collector, an office that would later be combined with the Tax Assessor into the Revenue Commissioner's job. He was elected a total of four times before retiring, and seeing present Revenue Commissioner Ronald Robertson take over the position. "I really enjoyed campaigning, " Earnest said. "A lot of people didn't, but I always enjoyed getting out and meeting the people."

He followed with a story about his days on the campaign trail. "It was a Saturday, and I decided not many people would want to be bothered on the weekend. I always carried my lunch in a brown bag, and I stopped and ate before going back home. I started back campaigning on Monday, and an old gentleman told me he wondered if I was coming by his house. I explained I stopped because I was afraid people didn't want me coming by on Saturday afternoon, but I learned people really pay a lot of attention to what you do. I learned a lot of people while I was

campaigning, then I would recognize them when they came in our office."

"When I got in office, there was only one dropcord light hanging down and two adding machines in there. I got the Commission to put in modern lights and plugs and eventually we had computers and calculators. We didn't have much of a budget but we stayed in our budget every year," Earnest added.

He noted wife Evelyn worked in the office with him and she was always a tremendous help to him and to the citizens they served. Earnest went on to say, "Each year I ran for office, I got more votes than the previous year, and the last time I ran, I carried every box in the county but one." He was also a successful businessman, operating the theatres in both towns for many years, plus having a clothing store in Lineville.

GEORGE INGRAM

George, at age 70, the youngest of the three brothers, took a bit longer to get into public office, but was very successful once he got in. He ran for the Alabama House of Representatives in the early 70s and was defeated by long-time politician Gerald Dial. He also ran for Probate Judge in 1982, but was defeated in that election.

In 1994, George ran for Probate Judge and barely edged out Perry Young of Lineville. He held that office until his retirement last November and distinguished himself as a well-liked, accommodating public official.

"Like Earnest, I always enjoyed campaigning," George said. However, the last two times he ran, George was unopposed as people apparently appreciated his accommodating manner and his ability to smooth out the toughest situations.

"The office of Probate Judge has changed a lot over the years. He used to be over the Commission as Chairman and had a lot more say-so as far as roads are concerned. Now, the Probate Judge's budget is set by the Commission, and he has to go to them at different times. It has its advantages and disadvantages," he said. "As Probate Judge, I found a lot has to be done to run the office efficiently," George explained. "People buy tags and licenses, but they call about a lot of problems such as veterans affairs and social security."

"I'm proud to have married over 4,000 couples. These have come from Huntsville, from Georgia, and some have been in their homes and some in my home, even on creek banks. One thing I always did was make the men take their caps off during the ceremony. You just don't wear a hat during a religious service, which a marriage is," George emphasized.

He finished his degree at Auburn in business administration. He said he had not put a lot of thought into going into politics when he was young, but he must have gotten some of the genes of his Grandfather, Frank Ingram, who served as Probate Judge during the time the present courthouse was built.

George said he decided to retire November 1 of 2009 because he and wife Patsy wanted to do some things. He was 69 at the time, and he just felt it was time to retire. "On January 12 of this year, I was diagnosed with pancreatic cancer. I had no idea I was sick when I retired," George said. "I am remaining very positive. I'm going to do what the doctors say and leave it up to the Lord's mercy what the outcome will be." He has taken treatment at the famed M.D. Anderson Clinic in Houston, Texas. "I want to thank the people for their prayers, cards and encouragement," George said, and Patsy echoed this feeling.

All three Ingram brothers give credit to their grandfather, Frank Jefferson Ingram, who filled a long list of posts during his life. He was appointed Superintendent of Education and served in the state legislature, in addition to his time as Probate Judge. He was also a business man, serving as President of the Farmers State Bank in Ashland, and was a Baptist minister who served many churches in Clay County and surrounding areas. No doubt, he would be proud of the

three grandsons and the legacy they are leaving for the Ingram name.

The 1900 Census lists **Simeon Jackson Ingram** as age 30 (born Oct 1869), married to Lovie A., age 26 (born Mar 1874). They were married in 1892, his second marriage. He was a farmer living near Delta. Their children included Loftin F., age 6 (born Apr 1894), Dulla E., age 3 (born Aug 1896), and Mittice, age 1 (born Oct 1898). In the 1910 Census, Simeon was 40, Lovie was 36, Lofton was 16, Dula was 13, Mittice was 11, Una was 4, Truett was 1, and Elna was newly born. In the 1920 Census, Simeon was 50 and married to Fannie, who was also 50. Lovie died in 1915. Children included Mittice, age 21, Una Mae, age 18, Truett, age 11, and Elna, age 9. In the 1930 Census, Simeon was 60. He was married to Mae B., who was 32. Simeon's second wife, Fannie, died in 1928. Living with Simeon and Mae were Una, age 24, and Elna, age 20.

J. Land and Voter Records

Most of the Ingram family in the late 1800s and early 1900s were farmers, and therefore, land acquisition was an important economic activity. Records in the Clay County Courthouse provide evidence of numerous land transactions involving members of the Ingram family as shown in Exhibit 6-17. Many of the deeds, describing the location of the land, are available in the Courthouse Probate Office.

Exhibit 6-17. Ingram Land Transactions

Name	Years
A. H.	1905, 1906, 1909, 1910
A. L.	1922
Carl	1934
Cordelia F.	1922
D. J. & L. L.	1911, 1914, 1930, 1931
E. F. [Earnest Frank]	1925
E. P. [Edmond P.] & Dorthy	1917
Elva Leola	1933
F. M. [Francis Marion]	1905
G. F. [George Forest]	1903, 1906, 1917, 1922, 1923, 1925, 1926, 1928, 1930
G. Frank [George Franklin]	1927
Grover Russel	1919
H.	1924
H. L. and Belle	1914, 1920, 1921, 1922
J. D. [John D.]	1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1914, 1921, 1923, 1929
J. H. [John Henry] & Mary E.	1904, 1908, 1913, 1914, 1919, 1920, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1928, 1929, 1934
J. L.	1912, 1913, 1914, 1916, 1922, 1923, 1932
J. L. and C. F.	1922
J. T. [John Tolbert]	1920
James. C.	1919
Jas. H.	1912
John S.	1911

John W.	1917, 1923, 1927
John W. & Lee Nora	1924
Leonard	1909
Lofton F.	1919
N. T. [Nathaniel Thomas]	1905, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1916, 1917
R. L.	1911, 1912, 1929
S. B. [Shelton]	1905
S. B. & Lera [Shelton]	1932
S. J. [Simeon Jackson]	1905, 1911, 1917, 1919, 1921, 1923
S. O.	1914
Thomas M.	1919
W. H. [William Haynes]	1936
W. R. [William Robert]	1914, 1921, 1928, 1931, 1934
William	1859, 1860
William	1917, 1919

Courthouse records also provide voter registration information. Many Ingram family members registered to vote in the late 1800s and early 1900s. Among these were many women, who were among the earliest to register after receiving the right to vote. Exhibit 6-18 lists those found in the records and their dates of birth.

Exhibit 6-18. Voter Registration Records from Clay County

Name	Year of Birth
A. A. [Andrew A.]	Nov 16, 1886
Alma	Nov 15, 1916
Annie Belle	May 31, 1909
Arel	Apr 28, 1907
Ava	Aug 25, 1908
Bryan	Apr 11, 1896
C. P. [Charles Presley]	Oct 26, 1890
Carl	Oct 4, 1908
Chester, Mrs.	July 2, 1911
Clifford E., Mrs.	Apr 26, 1911
E. F.	Nov 24, 1868
Eloree	Apr 10, 1906
Ernest F.	June 12, 1900
Eula Mae	May 10, 1910
Everett	Aug 19, 1911
F. F.	Nov 24, 1868
F. J. [Francis Jefferson], Mrs.	July 29, 1911
F. P.	Dec 12, 1894
F. W. [Francis Winford]	Jan 17, 1910
Fen Ten	Dec 16, 1892
G. Frank	Nov 17, 1897

G. R. [Grover], Mrs.	Dec 14, 1895
Geo. H.	Sept 6, 1886
Grover R.	June 25, 1891
H. A. [Harvey Almond]	Nov 12, 1900
Irene	Jan 28, 1912
Irilyn	May 27, 1903
J. D. [John D.], Mrs.	July 3, 1910
J. D., Jr. [John D.]	Dec 19, 1901
J. H. [John Henry], Mrs.	Aug 17, 1883
J. H., Jr. [John Henry, Jr.], Mrs.	Sept 1, 1906
J. L., Mrs.	June 30, 1873
J. R., Mrs.	Sept 26, 1887
James A.	Mar 25, 1894
John H. [Jr.]	July 2, 1898
K. D., Mrs.	Apr 2, 1898
Loftin	Apr 2, 1894
M. B. [Martha B.]	Oct 19, 1836
Mark, Mrs.	Feb 2, 1896
Maurine, Mrs.	June 9, 1913
Mollie, Mrs.	Oct 10, 1898
N. F.	Aug 2, 1898
Oscar	Apr 22, 1912
R. D.	Apr 18, 1903
R. L.	Oct 11, 1875
Reeves H.	Oct 21, 1896
S. B. [Shelton]	Mar 20, 1901
T. L.	May 10, 1889
Truet	May 6, 1908
W. G.	Nov 6, 1899
W. G.	July 20, 1910
W. G. [William Green], Mrs.	Apr 13, 1912
W. H. [William Haynes]	Dec 25, 1908
W. R. [William Robert]	Dec 22, 1885
William, Mrs.	Dec 5, 1896

K. Summary

Edmund and Rachael's legacy was a large family. Many descendants distinguished themselves in education, politics and religion. To my knowledge, all were honest and hardworking and dedicated themselves to the welfare and education of their children. There are many descendants of those listed in this chapter whom I have not included. Many of these are unknown to me. Some additional information about some descendants is available in Almaraz.